Morning Oregonian.

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MEDICAL.

UNFORTUNATE.

[illegible] NEW [illegible]

ibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET NEAR COMMERCIAL,

San Francisco Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases such as Gonorrhea Gleet Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms Seminal Weakness Impotency etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

as the pleasure of announcing that from visiting the principal [illegible] ud has resumed practice at his [illegible] rney street corner of Commercial, here his old patients and those ces may find him spared neither time nor money remedies and has returned es for the alleviation of human [illegible]

Horrible Diseases.

ousands of persons both male and who are suffering out a miserable he effects of secret indulgences, bed into the system Look at their d and disfigured faces and their nstitutions disqualifying them marriage or the enjoyment of life, ation thousands suffer until death

Let parents guardians [illegible] ho are suffering with any of these troying maladies—see that they are red before it be too late Send them DR. GIBBON a physician who has ceases his especial study for years, n to cure the most inveterate cases, y or any injurious drugs It is who are afflicted or to those who the welfare of their friends, to any pretended doctors who their skill in curing all [illegible] ng upon the public by [illegible] ainent physicians from Eng[illegible] therefore careful and make may fall into the hands of [illegible]

[illegible] Weakness.

ions, the consequence of [illegible] e, or depraved sexual indu[illegible] youth of both sexes to an [illegible] t, producing with unerring [illegible] train of morbid symptoms, [illegible] ntific medical measures viz. [illegible], dark spots under the eyes, pain in the ears, [illegible] like the [illegible] of chariots, uneasiness [illegible] ness of the limbs, confused [illegible], loss of confidence diffidence [illegible], a dislike to form new [illegible] to shun society, loss of [illegible] pimples and various [illegible], furred tongue fetid [illegible] night sweats monomania [illegible] relief be not obtained [illegible] in person or by lv [illegible] his new and scientific [illegible] never fails of [illegible] Dr G will give [illegible] who will [illegible] that he was cured of [illegible] of the San Fr[illegible]

Mar[illegible]

contemplate marriage, who are [illegible] of those fearful maladies, [illegible] responsibility resting upon [illegible] immediate relief. [illegible] ble, and will give [illegible] ent, binding himself [illegible] and [illegible] cure or [illegible]

[illegible] at Home.

[illegible] be CURED AT [illegible] to Dr Gibbon stating [illegible] the [illegible] has [illegible] ply forwarded, free [illegible] to any part of the [illegible] directions. By inclosing [illegible] ed letter through the [illegible] Wells, Fargo & Co a pack [illegible] ded to any part of [illegible] strictly con[illegible]

[illegible] to the Unfortunate.

[illegible] San Francisco quacks and [illegible] sworn to certificates, [illegible] of the self styled doctors, [illegible] in the daily and [illegible] and other [illegible] too lazy to [illegible] to make inquiry [illegible] save you many [illegible] in eight [illegible] who and what they are, [illegible] people by exhibiting [illegible] who may call [illegible]

[illegible] GIBBON, 623 Kearney st [illegible] TO PUT [illegible] OR THE [illegible] will [illegible] DR. [illegible] in the bare [illegible]

UNFORTUNATES.

[illegible] NERVOUS DEBILITY [illegible] on by indiscretion [illegible] in vain all known means, [illegible] and simple remedy [illegible] and means of self cure given [illegible] free on [illegible] a postpaid [illegible] Add. GEO BU[illegible] P O. [illegible] Cal

[illegible] FRANC[illegible]

[illegible] PAULDING

[illegible] & Repairing [illegible] ISHMENT, [illegible] street be[illegible] and Batt[illegible] [illegible] ANCISCO

[illegible] LDING'S PATENT FALSE [illegible] in circular saws. [illegible] in all its branches such as [illegible] Straightening, etc. SAWS of all sizes also Cross-cut, [illegible] Butcher and Hand saws of all [illegible] with a good [illegible] ortment of Saw [illegible] PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING [illegible] seen hand or made to order

[illegible] KNAPP, BURRELL & CO [illegible] Portland, Oregon, are [illegible] for Oregon, Washington [illegible] thro[illegible] by telegraph or [illegible] rates as if sent to [illegible]

[illegible] Bay Coal Agency.

[illegible] HERYMAN & BOYLE,

[illegible] IN CUMBERLAND, LEHIGH A[illegible] [illegible] also Pig Iron [illegible] st., San Francisco

[illegible] OF THE UPPER COLUMBIA RIVER.

[illegible] TO CONTRACTORS.

[ADVERTISEMENT]

UNITED STATES ENGINEER OFFICE, PORTLAND, Oregon Oct. 3d 1874.

PROPOSALS, IN DUPLICATE, WILL [illegible] at this office until 12 M on the [illegible] ber, 1874 for the improvement of the [illegible] bia River, at each of the following [illegible]

[illegible] per Rapid 107 miles above the Dalles [illegible] undred (300) cubic yards of rock [illegible] ok Rapid 36 miles above the Dalles [illegible] undred (800) cubic yards of rock. [illegible] be done consists in blasting on, rock [illegible] under water [illegible] available for the work is twenty [illegible] (000) dollars. [illegible] ifications instructions to bidders and [illegible] proposals will be furnished on ap[illegible] this office where charts of the localities may be examined

N MICHLER, Major of Engineers.

[illegible] NTAL NOTICE.

[illegible] RSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY [illegible] to his friends and the citizens [illegible] rally that he will open his DENTAL [illegible] on the 1st of OCTOBER where [illegible] to meet his former patrons [illegible] may favor him with their patronage [illegible] the Express and Telegraph [illegible] ffice, First Street.

GEO H CHANCE D [illegible]

TO THE PUBLIC

[illegible] RSIGNED COMMENCED THE [illegible] the Portland City Directory [illegible] and have continued the Work [illegible] ean. A rumor having been c[illegible] parties that we would not put [illegible] year we deem it inform our [illegible] that the Portland Directory for [illegible] in due time and that it will be [illegible] details

S J McCORMICK, A BUSHWILER.

[illegible] pt. 18, 1874

[illegible] DE TO ORDER.

[illegible] YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE [illegible] made to order go to J. BRADY, No 5 Washington Street [illegible] promptly attended to.

NOTICE.

[illegible] IS DATE I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE for any debts contracted by anyone [illegible] J R LAWRENCE [illegible]

[illegible] 5, 1874

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

Election Returns

[illegible] October 14.—Returns of elections [illegible] indicate that Ohio has gone Democratic [illegible] State ticket in Iowa is probably [illegible] to tell the result on State ticket [illegible] The Republicans certainly elect seven [illegible] Republican for Governor and Crouse [illegible] for Congress in Nebraska are elected [illegible] of nearly 10,000 [illegible] are reported from Arkansas

[illegible] Ohio October 14.—Sufficient returns have been received to show beyond all doubt that [illegible] Democratic from 7,000 to 10,000 [illegible] State Executive Committee are positive of the following Democratic [illegible] 1st district Taylor 2d [illegible] kice 5th Hurd 6th Neal 7th [illegible] 12th Southard 18th Cowan [illegible] and the probable election of Wilson [illegible] district, Appleton in the 9th and [illegible] district. The Republicans claim [illegible] Smith in the 3d Lawrence in the 8th [illegible] Van Voorhees in the 15th Dan [illegible] in the 16th and Garfield in [illegible] claims are sustained by [illegible] Democrats have gained seven [illegible] Ohio The result exceeds the [illegible] expectations.

[illegible] Returns from 75 pre[illegible] have gained 678 [illegible] State ticket The [illegible] Democrats do not con[illegible] Legislature

[illegible] 14.—Up to noon to day no fur[illegible] been received from the Iowa or [illegible] Tribune figures that eight [illegible] Congressmen are [illegible] Bowman anti monopoly [illegible] the Fourth Iowa District and [illegible] McCrary, Republican in the [illegible] In the Second Dis[illegible] from Iowa indicate a [illegible] deal of scratching, but [illegible] majority on the State ticket is [illegible] the last election 22,000 The *Inter* [illegible] the election of the entire Republican [illegible] delegation

[illegible] Convention

[illegible] President of the Southern [illegible] at Chattanooga Two hun[illegible] Gov. Brooks of Arkansas [illegible] bitterly denounced [illegible] and declared reconstruction a [illegible] preferred a government of [illegible] A committee of three was chosen to draft resolutions and [illegible] the condition [illegible]

[illegible] Railway Matters.

[illegible] October 14.—Stockholders of the [illegible] and Texas Railroad Company met here [illegible] A lengthy [illegible] was held upon the [illegible] previously devised by which the affairs of [illegible] company may be reorganized and their interests [illegible] plan was [illegible] the exchange of the Texas and Pacific first [illegible] bonds from $40,000 to $20,000 per mile and [illegible] at 85 and of cost. 85 per [illegible] of the company's creditors have agreed to [illegible]

[illegible] wool in Philadelphia, fine and medium [illegible]

[illegible] Company's Election.

[illegible] October 14.—At the annual meeting of the W[illegible] Union Telegraph [illegible] of Directors were re-elected ex[illegible] C W Field and Hiram Sibley [illegible] James Milliken, Levi P Morton

[illegible] CABLE.

[illegible] 14.—Herr [illegible] President of Po[illegible] used all his influence to have [illegible] sent to a private hospital and be [illegible] The Count's family offered [illegible]

[illegible] News.

[illegible] of Akhioly, containing 500 in[illegible] destroyed by fire yesterday [illegible] are reported to have [illegible] been removed from prison to a [illegible] at the disposal of the [illegible]

[illegible] AMERICA.

[illegible] at Last.

[illegible] 14.—Dispatches from Para [illegible] the Portuguese and Bra[illegible] were killed and wounded.

[illegible] EX-TREASURER FLEISCHNER.

SALEM, October 12, 1874

[illegible] THE OREGONIAN

Saturday's article, which you [illegible] upon information from [illegible] perfectly reliable authority, [illegible] Lock Bonds and Coupons [illegible] and [illegible] follows [Our readers recollect [illegible] reproducing it —EDITOR] [illegible] public would naturally come to [illegible] that I as State Treasurer, had [illegible] to law, and without any appar[illegible] stopping payment of unre[illegible] interest coupons payable [illegible] benefit of your unreliable au[illegible] the public in general, allow me [illegible] the following [illegible]

1. [illegible] 8 of an act to appropriate [illegible] construction of a steamboat canal [illegible] Falls, passed and approved [illegible] 1870 (see laws of Oregon, 1870, [illegible] follows 'Sec. 8 The sum of [illegible] thousand dollars is hereby appropriated [illegible] of any moneys in the treasury belonging [illegible] to be applied in payment of the interest on said bonds and [illegible] said bonds as far as the same will extend.'

2 [illegible] as per my reports to the seventh and eighth regular sessions of Legislative Assembly of 1872 and 1874 respectively, I have [illegible] the following lock bond interest coupon payments [illegible]

[illegible] each, July 15 1871	$9,572 00
[illegible] each, January 1, 1872	7,000 00
[illegible] each, July 1, 1872	7,000 00
[illegible] January 1, 1873	7,000 00
[illegible] each July 1 1873	7,000 00
[illegible] each January 1, 1874	7,000 00
[illegible] each July 1 1874	5,425 00
[illegible]	$49,907 00

[illegible] the sum of three dollars in the State [illegible] out of the $50,000 appropriation and [illegible] of the interest due July 1 1875 un[illegible] reported in the Treasurer's Report of [illegible]

[illegible] the Legislative Committee on [illegible] ent and Reform had the matter [illegible] their notice They inquired into [illegible] the law and sustained the State [illegible] of which fact they will in due time [illegible] the Legislative Assembly

[illegible] fully, L FLEISCHNER,
Late Treasurer of State

[illegible] Mr Fleischner is right on the [illegible] remedy is with the Legislature, and [illegible] easury —EDITOR OREGONIAN]

BRITISH COLUMBIA

The [illegible] Westminster Agricultural Fair [illegible] on Tuesday last

[illegible] the contractor for the road [illegible] Bay Flats, has finished and gets [illegible] making a good job of it

A Victoria blacksmith has challenged [illegible] to a trial of skill in making horse [illegible] the one making the best to win $500 [illegible] has been accepted

The [illegible] for the election at Lillooet will be [illegible] to New Westminster where the [illegible] will sign them and they will [illegible] forwarded to Clinton and the election [illegible] in two weeks time

The annual Exhibition of the British [illegible] Agricultural Society was held at Victoria last week and was quite successful [illegible] was elected President [illegible] and Mr W H Ladner, Vice President, Mr Thos Russell Secretary Mr [illegible] The second Thursday and [illegible] 1875, were fixed for holding [illegible]

OREGON LEGISLATURE.

EIGHTH BIENNIAL SESSION.

[Phonographically reported for the Oregonian]

Senate--Morning Session.

SALEM October 14 1874

The Senate was called to order at the usual hour by the President.

The session was opened with prayer by the Rev Addison Jones after which the journal of yesterday was read and approved

Mr SAVAGE offered a proposition from Alfred C and R C Kinney for keeping the insane

The terms of the proposition are that the parties agree to keep them for $6 per week on condition that the State will furnish $25,000 for the purpose of erecting a building for the purpose—the State to own the buildings at the end of the term

On motion of Mr DOLPH the proposition was referred to the Committee of the Whole Senate.

Mr HALEY by unanimous consent introduced a joint memorial asking Congress to appropriate $125,000 for the purpose of improving the Wallamet river which was adopted

H B 15—a bill to incorporate the town of Forest Grove, was read third time and was referred to the Senator from Washington county with instructions to make unimportant amendments

H B 13—to amend the charter of Dalles City was read third time and passed

Mr VAN CLEAVE from the Judiciary Committee reported back S B 22 a bill making it legal to establish gates on roads without recommendation

Also that they had had under consideration S B 29, a bill repealing the act giving the Clerk of the Supreme Court a salary and reported the same back and recommended its [illegible]

S B 29—was considered engrossed and ordered read third time to-day

Mr CORNELIUS offered an amendment to S B 22, which is a bill to provide for the establishing of gates on roads so as to exempt Washington county from the operation of the law, which was adopted

The bill was further amended so as to exempt the counties of Umatilla Grant Union and Wasco from the operation of the act The bill was then considered, engrossed and ordered to a third time to-morrow

H B 29 was referred to a committee consisting of Messrs Myers Engle and Jewell, with instructions to amend

A motion to adjourn until to morrow at 9 A M was lost.

Senate adjourned until 10 A M to morrow

House--Morning Session.

The House met at the usual hour, and was opened with prayer by Rev Mr Bowersox.

The Journal of yesterday was read and approved

Mr RIDDLE gave notice that on to morrow he would move to change the rules so as to dispense with reading the minutes

SENATE BUSINESS

Messages from the Senate informed the House that that body had concurred in H J M 11 asking Congress to establish certain post roads

Also in H J R 11 providing for the manner of selecting swamp lands

That they had had under consideration H J R 10 appointing a committee to inquire whether disbursements of money had been made by the State Treasurer without authority of law and indefinitely postponed the same

The Senate had passed H B 51 to incorporate Dallas H B 62 to incorporate the town of Independence H B 8, to prevent the exhibition of human monstrosities, with amendments substituting for the words human monstrosities wherever they occur, the words "deformed persons"

On motion of Mr GALLOWAY, the amendments were concurred in

Also had passed H B 11 to furnish sub marine sites for lighthouses and H B 1[illegible], to prevent swine from running at large in certain counties, with amendments.

On motion of Mr FIDLER the amendments were concurred in

That the Senate had passed H B 18 to amend section 85 of title 7 of miscellaneous laws

A communication also informed the House that the President had signed S Bs 14 and 38 and S J R 17

The Committee on Enrolled Bills reported H J M 9 and 10 correctly enrolled

SECOND READING OF BILLS

H B 104—Mr GALLOWAY to provide for election of Superintendent of the State Penitentiary at the general election in 1876 On motion of Mr MAYS ordered to third reading to morrow

H B 105—for the relief of M Hale and A A Setdemeir was referred to the Committee on Claims

H B 106—Mr DEAN, to provide for the construction of a wagon road from the mouth of Nehalem river to Clatsop Plains constitutes the County Commissioners of Clatsop and Tillamook a Board to contract with the lowest responsible bidder for the construction of a wagon road from the crossing of Nekanicum creek in Clatsop to the mouth of Nehalem river Tillamook county provided that no contract shall be made for more than five thousand dollars.

Upon the receipt of a certified plat of said road and the certificate of the Board that a practicable road has been completed between the points above mentioned and the contract price the Secretary of State is authorized to draw a warrant for the amount so certified in favor of such contractor.

On motion of Mr WRIGHT of Union referred to Committee on Roads and Highways

H B 108—Mr BRADSHAW in reference to partition fences requires adjoining land owners to contribute to the construction of partition fences and providing for the method of determining the proportion due from the respective proprietors On motion of Mr GALLOWAY ordered to third reading to morrow

H B 109—REED to aid railway construction in the State of Oregon Grants to all railway companies that may be incorporated under this act within twenty years the right of way over all public lands of the State and the use of 100 feet on either side of the road, and necessary grounds for stations etc, and the right to take material necessary for the construction of the road

In case a company organized under this act shall incur any bonded indebtedness payable out of the State the majority of the Directors may be non residents, and may exercise their authority as such through resident agents or proxies All companies organized within twenty years shall upon the requirement of the Governor, transport troops munitions of war etc, for the State and in consideration thereof are to be deemed to have satisfied and paid all taxes due the State for such period The act further prohibits any discrimination in fares or freights and all combinations with competing lines of roads or steamboats for the purpose of raising freights

By filing with the Secretary of State an acceptance of the terms of this act under corporate seal within sixty days after organization such company shall be obligated to a full performance of the conditions of this act on its part, and shall be responsible to the State for damages resulting from a failure and this act and said acceptance shall be construed to be a valid contract between the State and such company for twenty years

Section 8 of title 1 of chapter [illegible] of miscellaneous laws is amended to conform to the provisions of this act by permitting a majority of directors of corporations constructing railroads military wagon roads canals or flumes to be non resident

On motion of Mr STEEN referred to Joint Committee on Railroads

H B 110—Mr DRAIN, to prevent and punish the spread of contagious and infectious diseases Any person having, or having been exposed to smallpox measles scarlet fever whooping cough or chicken pox is prohibited from visiting any public assemblage or stopping at any hotel dwelling store or other place of doing business without first informing the person or persons in charge under penalty of not less than $50 nor more than $[illegible] or imprisonment in the County Jail of not less than 10 or more than 100 days

Any physician visiting any person after having been exposed to any of the above mentioned diseases without having taken proper precautions to prevent the spread of such disease shall be deemed guilty of felony and punished by fine of not more than $100 or by imprisonment in the Penitentiary of not less than six months nor more than two years

Persons communicating certain unmentionable infectious diseases shall be punished by fine of not less than $50 nor more than $100 or by imprisonment in County Jail of not less than 10 nor more than 30 days

On motion of Mr GALLOWAY ordered to third reading to morrow

H B 111—Mr DUFUR for the relief of persons purchasing real estate at sales of administrators and executors limits the time within which actions may be brought by heirs for recovery of said land to five years after such sale On motion of Mr DUFUR referred to Committee on Judiciary

H B 112—substitute for H B 26 40 47 and 49 requires the State Superintendent to issue circulars to each County Superintendent containing list of studies to be taught in the public schools at the first general school election thereafter the people shall vote for the text books desired and the district clerk shall transmit such vote to the County School Superintendent within ten days the County Superintendent shall transmit the vote of the districts in his county to the State Superintendent who shall present it to the State Board who shall canvass the vote, and the text book receiving the highest number of votes shall be the authorized text book in that branch for the next four years succeeding the official announcement of the Superintendent of Public Instruction School meetings shall be held on the first Monday in March of each year makes it the duty of the State Superintendent to correspond with publishing houses to ascertain at what price different series of text books can be furnished

Mr FIDLER offered an amendment providing that no new series could be introduced into the public schools until 18[illegible] The amendment was lost

Mr RIDDLE moved to refer to a select committee of five which motion prevailed

On motion of Mr WRIGHT of Union Mr Mays was granted leave of absence until this afternoon

H B 114—to repeal sections 1 and 5 of chapter 1 of the general laws was ordered to a third reading

H B 116—Mr GEARIN to amend the Act providing for the distribution of the revised Code. Ordered to third reading

Mr BUTLER moved to suspend the rules and allow the Committee on Retrenchment and Reform to report which motion failed.

S B 43—to provide for the construction of the Portland Dalles and Salt Lake Railroad On motion of Mr WRIGHT of Union the rules were suspended and the bill read second time by title

Mr WRIGHT of Union offered an amendment extending the time within which the portage at the Cascades shall be constructed to eighteen months and the time for constructing the Dalles and Celilo portage to two years and moved their adoption which motion prevailed

Mr BRADSHAW moved to amend by requiring the above mentioned sections of road respectively to be built the first within eighteen months and the second within two years from the first day of November 1874 The amendments were adopted

Mr CHAMBERS moved to amend section 5 by limiting the time during which the road shall be exempt from taxation to ten years

Mr CHAMBERS said he was not opposed to the building of railroads Still they might be purchased too dear. The people were wild over railroads They thought that to have railroads is to make a people prosperous and happy This to a certain extent may be true But the disposition to grant immunities to railroad companies has gone too far In the United States and construction of roads has not always been a production of the good results anticipated In many of the States which are threaded in every direction with a net work of railroads the people are suffering from the hardest times they have ever experienced [illegible] never before was money as scarce as it is to day To prevent such a state of affairs in Oregon It is our duty to be very careful how we vote subsidies of any sort to these enterprises or give them any exclusive privileges I am afraid the time may come as it has already in many States when railroads will control the State It is to prevent such a result that I offer this amendment I am willing to give this exemption for ten years because it will require nearly that time to complete the road yet I am not sure that the people will endorse even this measure When a direct subsidy was asked for this road the people everywhere said No we will not do it This bill proposes to do indirectly the same thing It remits to the company the taxes on their property which is equivalent to a guaranty of two per cent on the value of all their property I hope members will not be governed solely by present interest in this matter but will look forward five years, ten years and see how the people will regard it then

Mr REED opposed the amendments There was little enough to induce anybody to build railroads in Oregon Let us not make the obstacles greater by unfriendly legislation We are now cut off from all the world, and it is our duty to adopt some measures to induce capitalists to come here and invest their money The building of any of the contemplated railroads would add immensely to the value of the taxable property of this State If a man wanted to see how the building of railroads affected property in the vicinity let him compare the value of land just across the river in Polk county with similar land in this county Persons owning farming land on this side of the Wallamet can sell for forty fifty and even one hundred dollars per acre while over in Polk you can buy the same kind of land for five or ten dollars per acre It seemed to him that by opposing any measure which tended to induce capital to come here for investment we would be standing in our own light This exemption from taxation was all the State had to offer to encourage railroad building and he hoped that would not be refused

Pending the motion to adopt the amendment, the House adjourned till 7 o'clock P M

Evening Session.

The House resumed at half past seven

The speaker appointed as the Special Committee on H B 112, the substitute for the education bills Messrs Riddle Chambers, Noyer Steen and Cranston

THE SALT LAKE RAILWAY BILL

The consideration on second reading of S B 43 for the construction of the Portland Dalles and Salt Lake Railroad was then resumed the question being Mr Chambers amendment to limit the exemption of the road from taxation to ten years instead of twenty

Mr BRADSHAW resumed the debate He saw nothing wrong in the provision to exempt the road from taxation for twenty years and he thought the amendment ought not to engage the serious attention of any member The amendment showed there was a hostile feeling against this road and he submitted that Oregon was not in a position to show hostility to any railroad bill that came fairly before them The gentleman from Benton (Mr Chambers) said Congress would grant $8,000 per mile to construct the road, But this was only a probability and it was very certain that if that Legislature exhibited anything like an adverse feeling to the bill Congress would not show any alacrity in granting an appropriation It would take many years to complete the road, and it would not earn anything worth speaking of for five or six years after its completion

Mr LEE reminded the members that a day or two ago they passed upon a bill allowing exemption for twenty years They ought at least to do the same in connection with this bill

Mr BROWN thought the bill ought to be voted down It gave right of way for twenty years whether the road was constructed or not and he was opposed to voting such power to any company

Mr GALLOWAY reminded the gentleman from Polk (Mr Brown) that the bill provided for the construction of the road in the State within three years from November 1st.

Mr MAYS said the bill provided there should be service rendered to a much greater extent than the value of the aid required

Mr DUFUR remarked that this road would put a stop to that state of subserviency to California in which Oregon had been held ever since she was a Territory He trusted the House would do its duty on this matter and put the bill through on its merits and its merits were sufficient to warrant the support of every man who had the welfare of Oregon at heart

Mr WRIGHT of Union was surprised to find there was any member on that floor who had an impression that no time was mentioned for the completion of the road It was expressly stipulated that the road should be built to Baker City within three years and when once it reached Baker City it would be rapidly pushed forward in the interests of the Company to the trunk line

Mr STOTT believed the road could not be built without twenty years exemption from taxation otherwise the bill should not receive his support As to the statement that if the bill passed in its present shape the people would curse the day that it became a law he would only say that if the people of that day were so ungrateful as to forget the circumstances in which Oregon was now placed then the shame and discredit be with them and not with us He believed that three years from now the State would receive on account of the building of this road ten times the tax from Eastern Oregon that was received at present

Mr STEEN said the question presented itself to him in this light Were we to have no road and no taxes or a road and taxes. He was satisfied if the amendment prevailed that we would have no road Consequently we would have no taxes If the road was built it would raise the value of property and bring wealth to the State The road was demanded for the safety and prosperity of Eastern Oregon Eastern Oregon and the whole adjoining country was to-day at the mercy of a monopoly that had no conscience Think of the people of Eastern Oregon Washington and Idaho, locked up, and the key to that vast region in the pocket of a single company This bill brought to the oppressed people east of the mountains the means of deliverance and to all Oregon it offered that direct communication with the Atlantic States which was so sorely needed

Mr CHAMBERS disclaimed any hostility to the bill and said his only object was to guard the people of the whole State in the time to come against an even worse monopoly than that from which Eastern Oregon now suffered

Mr CHAMBERS followed with a speech against the amendment The question was then put to the vote and the ayes and noes were demanded

Ayes—Blake Brown Bruce Butler Chambers Dufur Jackson Lane Matlock Riddle Ross Shedd [illegible] Watson and Mr Speaker—15

Noes—Bradshaw Chandler Cornell Crawford Cranston Curl Darst Dean Doak Dufur Fidler Florence Galloway Gilbert Hays Jewett Johnson Kelly of Benton Kelly of Multnomah Laughlin Lee Ledgerwood Mays Mathien McGinnis McClung Noyer Partlow Plymale Reed of Clackamas Richardson Scott Shelton Steen Stott Stump Van Riper Wilson Wright of Jackson Wright of Union—40

Absent—Gearin Reed of Marion Ross Simpson Stannard—5

So the amendment to allow ten years exemption instead of twenty was lost

Mr CHAMBERS then moved to amend by returning to the State the right to regulate rates of freight and fares Mr STEEN and other members explained that this right was already reserved in the bill

Mr CHAMBERS said it was only reserved by implication He wished to make the bill explicit on the point The amendment was lost Ayes 5 noes 45

Mr STEEN moved to suspend the rules and put the bill on its final passage which motion was carried [illegible] The noes [illegible] Galloway Stearns Stott Wright of Jackson and Mr Speaker

So the bill was read third time and passed the House by the following vote

Yeas—Bradshaw Chandler Cornell Crawford Cranston Curl Darst Dean Doak Dufur Fidler Florence Gearin Gilbert Hays Jewett Johnson Kelly of Benton Kelly of Multnomah Laughlin Lee Ledgerwood Mays Mathien McGinnis McClung Noyer Plymale, Reed of Clackamas Richardson Roe Scott Shedd Shelton Steen Stott Stump Van Riper Wilson Wright of Jackson and Wright of Union—4[illegible]

Nays—Blake Brown Bruce Butler Chambers Dufur Jackson Matlock Riddle Stearns Watson and Mr Speaker—12

Absent—Galloway Partlow Reed of Marion Ross Simpson Stannard—6.

Mr Galloway voted aye and Partlow no but Mr Chambers objected to their names going upon the record as they were not within the bar when the question was stated

Mr CHAMBERS made a motion to reconsider the vote but it was negatived and the House adjourned at 9 P M

A company of the Third Cavalry with 'Buffalo Bill' as a sort of ornamental guide reached Cheyenne from the Big Horn country recently

THE TRUE NAME OF OUR BEAUTIFUL RIVER

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

When and how the spurious Gallicism and orthographic anomaly—Wil la *met* te Wil la *mette* or Wil *lam* ette first found its way to Oregon and was applied to the Wallamet river and valley no one appears to know It is generally assumed to be of French origin and to be a diminutive of *Guillaume*—William

But this is certainly a mistake as the French alphabet has no *W* If the word was derived from *Guillaume* it would properly take the form of Guil laum ette The word is of comparatively modern origin, and was absolutely unknown long after Wallamet was in common use The use of Wallamet can be traced back to the early part of this century when the country first became known to white people It is an Indian word and the true and original name of the river while *Willamette* is either an ignorant and anonymous fabrication or a modern corruption of the former

From 1812 to 1840 the principal persons in the country were connected with the British and Canadian fur companies, and among these were many Canadian French, and Scotsmen of more or less French education They always spelled the word with an *a* in the first syllable and *a ette* in the last one—thus, *Wallamette* The explanation of this termination is not that it is a French word, but that these people very naturally spelled an Indian word with a French orthography The sound sought to be represented to the eye was the English *met* but to do this according to French orthography it was necessary to double the final *t* and add an *e* The letters *met* would be pronounced *may* as in bou*quet*, while *mette* would be pronounced *met*, as in par*quette*

The American missionaries who came to the country about 1830 appear to have followed the French orthography of the final syllable—pronouncing it as if spelled in the English manner—Wallamet But up to this time and probably to 1843 it is quite certain that the word Willamette was not known

Among the immigrants who came to the country between 1843 and 1850, it is probable that there were persons who mistook the word for a French one because of the orthography of its final syllable, and from the fact that there were Canadian French in the country long before them, who taught, for aught they knew having given the river a French name It is probable that from this erroneous assumption they gradually drifted to the conclusion that it was a derivative of William and proceeded to *anglicise* it, by spelling it with an *i* instead of an *a* However this may be about this period, the word *Willamette* for Wallamet made its appearance occasionally in letters and journals published in the East from immigrants to and travelers in Oregon, and in progress of time it was brought back here in books, maps and newspapers and partially imposed upon the country by such authority as the proper word

But whatever authority it may have acquired in the meantime from use, it is, I think, beyond controversy that it is not the true and original name of the river but is rather an outright fabrication or an ignorant corruption of *Wallamette*—most probably the latter

The following are some of the many proofs of this conclusion which may be produced

In a letter published by Judge Thornton in the DAILY OREGONIAN of April 19 1870 he quotes Dr William McKay who was born at Astoria in 1824 Mr F X Mathieu, of Butteville, who came to the country about 1841 Josiah L Parrish and A F Waller, both Methodist missionaries, who came here in 1840 to the effect that the name of the river was a purely Indian one and always spelled with an *a* in the first syllable

McKay's father came here in the *Tonquin* in 1811, and the Doctor says he often heard his father say that the name Wallamet was a purely Indian name, by which the river was known when he first saw it

Mr Waller writes "On my arrival in Oregon, I especially interested myself in acquiring from the Indians *their* pronunciation of the names of persons, places rivers etc Their pronunciation of our valley and river was Wallamet"

Gustavus Hines, another of the Methodist missionaries who arrived here in 1840, published a history of Oregon in 1859 Throughout this work the first syllable of the name of the river is spelled with an *a* The book contains a letter of January 18 1837, from Wm. A Slocum U S N commander of the brig *Loriot* then lying in the Oregon river off the mouth of the Wallamette, in which the same orthography is used

In Fitzgerald's Vancouver's Island published in London in 1849 there are many quotations from the evidence of Mr Beaver Chaplain at Vancouver from 1836 to 1838 taken by the Aborigines Protection Society in England In one of these the word occurs and is spelled Wallamette This Mr Beaver was a clergyman sent to this country by the Church of England.

In a document prepared by Dr John McLoughlin and his attorney L W Hastings in 1844, concerning the Oregon City claim, and published by Mrs F F Victor in the DAILY OREGONIAN, of July 14, 1870 there occur communications from Jason Lee, "Superintendent of Oregon Missions," who arrived here prior to 1838, John Ricord "Counsellor of the Supreme Court of the United States and attorney for A F Waller" George Gary, Superintendent of Oregon Missions' and R Shortiss In this paper the word is spelled 'Wallamette' by all these persons including Dr McLoughlin

In The Columbia River, a book written in 1846 by Alexander Ross one of the adventurers in the Pacific Fur Company of 1810 and published in London in 1849 the word is spelled *Wallamette*

In a pamphlet written by George Wilkes concerning the dispute about the Oregon Territory and a project of a national road from the Atlantic to the Pacific, published at New York in 1845, the word is spelled *Wallamette*

In the debate in the Senate of the United States in 1844 upon the proposition to give notice to Great Britain to terminate the treaty of joint occupation of this country the word was frequently used and *always* spelled Wallamette Among others who thus used it was Choate of Massachusetts (*Cong Globe* vol 14 p 587) Dayton of New Jersey (Id 277,) Breese of Illinois, (Id p 224) who quotes the word thus spelled from Capt Spaulding's journal in Oregon in 1841 Lieut Wilkes' report Dr White's and Dr J B Long's letters—the last being afterwards Secretary of the Provisional Government

Fremont in his report of his expedition in 184[illegible] spells it with an *a* in the first syllable

In the history of the famous emigration of 184[illegible] written by a member of it the word is spelled *Wallamette*

The University at Salem was founded by the early Methodist missionaries and it was incorporated as the *Wallamette* University and has issued many catalogues in which the word is thus spelled

Mr Wm H Gray came to this country as the agent of the American Board of Missions in 1836 and has resided here since In 1870 he published A History of Oregon in which the word is uniformly spelled *Wallamet*

In 1870 Mrs F F Victor published The River of the West in which the word occurs frequently and is always spelled *Wallamet* It is true that Mrs Victor is not an early settler in the country but she is capable of investigating the question and it is fair to presume that she did so and found Wallamet to be the true name of the river before she adopted it

In the DAILY OREGONIAN of December 12, 1871 Archbishop Blanchet published a communication on this subject over the signature of "An Old Pioneer," I produce the following extract from it as the testimony of a witness entitled to full credit upon this point

"When I arrived in Oregon in 1838, I found the river passing at the places where Eugene and Portland have since been built, bearing the name of *Wallamette* It was then and afterwards called by the Indians The Hudson Bay Company's officers and their men who had learned that name from the Indians at an early period never called it otherwise in speaking or in their correspondence or public documents I started for Europe in December 1844 On my return in August 1847 I was not a little astonished when I heard for the first time our river being called *Willamette* instead of *Wallamette*"

In Washington Irving's Astoria (chap 55) the word is spelled *Wallamut* and in his Bonneville (p 372) *Wallamut* These works were published in 1837 and 1838 respectively In writing them the author had free access to the papers of Astor and the Fur Company at Montreal and doubtless obtained his orthography from the reports and letters of the adventurers and traders who first reduced the word to writing as they received it from the lips of the Indians to whose language it belonged

In the spring of 1851 being engaged by General Hamilton then Secretary of the Territory to prepare the manuscript of the volume of laws published in that year, at his suggestion I consulted Dr McLoughlin then living at Oregon City, upon the question He assured me that the word was an Indian one and should be spelled with a broad *a* in the first syllable and that *Willamette* was a corruption or fabrication. Upon this authority the manuscript was prepared accordingly, and thus in the first volume of Oregon laws ever published the word was spelled *Wallamet*—with the English ending—*met* Dr McLoughlin came to the country in 1824 as chief factor of the Hudson Bay Company west of the Rocky Mountains He was a gentleman and a scholar, and no better authority can be produced on the subject

In the code, prepared by Messrs Kelly Boise and Bigelow and published in New York in 1854 the word was also spelled *Wallamet* Only 500 copies of the work reached the Territory the remainder having been lost on the *Southerner* The Legislature of 1854 5 ordered the public printer to have other copies published to replace these and in this publication the word was spelled *Willamette*—somebody of course having tampered with the copy so as to produce this result.

In the Code published in 1866, the word is spelled *Wallamet*, and so in the one of 1874 with the word *Willamette* in brackets

So much for the authorities If facts prove anything, then these certainly prove that the true and original name of the river is *Wallamet* or *Wallamette* as you may adopt the English or French orthography of the final syllable without changing its orthoepy the primary accent being on the second syllable and the secondary one on the first

But admitting that no one is bound by authority in this matter and that we are at liberty to adopt whatever name we may fancy, we should choose the old name by all means. As between it and the modern, spurious one, there is no comparison in point of strength dignity or euphony *Willamette* has a thin, close, meagre sound, and a petty foppish appearance, while the broad, full sounding *Wallamet* is every way worthy of the incomparable valley and beautiful river which shall yet be known as the paradise of the Pacific

Yours truly,
MATTHEW P DEADY.

October 13, 1874

THE TERRITORIES

Laramie won't be satisfied with less than a $100,000 hotel

Grace Greenwood lectured at Canyon City, Colorado last week

During the season about ten persons a day passed over the trail to the top of Pike's Peak

The wheat crop in Montana this year is 50 per cent less than last, and the oat crop is 33 percent less

One of Hayden's scientists thinks San Luis Park presents the finest scenery to be found in the Rocky mountains.

In Colorado Territory there are seven Congregational churches with only four ministers and a membership of 237

Ann Eliza who made her *debut* as a lecturess in Denver is working her way Pacific coastward telling of Brigham's infamies as she goes

The First National Bank of Colorado Springs opened for business a few days ago G H Stewart formerly in the banking business at Beaver Dam, Wisconsin, is President, and W B Young is financial manager

A correspondent likens Santa Fe as seen from the approaches on the north to an immense brick yard all ready for the burning, one solitary red brick house looming up above the acres of one story adobe buildings

At Boulder the other day two brothers named William and Lane Solander found out that a shotgun will go off whether loaded or not The doctor doesn't think they are dangerously hurt but says it will take some time for the wounds to heal up

The ruins of an ancient city, supposed to have been a mile square have recently been discovered on the banks of the Rio Grande, near the boundary line between Colorado and New Mexico The buildings appear to have been chiefly of adobe In a cave was found a large earthen vessel containing pieces of a human skeleton

The following is the Democratic ticket of Idaho county, I T For Councilman S P C Howard for Representatives, Phil Cleary Geo M Shearer for Sheriff, C W Case for Assessor Jeff Rhodes for Auditor and Recorder, B F Morris, for Probate Judge J Grogan; for Treasurer, Geo Church for County Commissioners, John Draper, Carpenter A Trellenrich

The following is the Republican ticket for Idaho county I T For Councilman, A McDonald for Representatives Thos Clark Wm H Rhett for Sheriff G W Dyer for Assessor John Auchinvole, for Auditor and Recorder G Barnard for Probate Judge, C A Sears, for Treasurer N B Willby for County Commissioners John Wood Carpenter George Woodward

At Olympia A Offner sued the owners of the steamer North Pacific to recover the value of a valise which he as a passenger, had placed on board the steamer at Victoria The valise disappeared before the ship left Victoria, and Judge Jacobs, in an elaborate opinion after setting forth the facts decided that as proof was wanting in the case to show that the property was passed over to the care of the officers or employes of the boat no responsibility attached to them

The *Courier* says the party of prospectors who left Olympia four weeks ago returned last Tuesday evening from the Cascade mountains They passed over the Nachez Pass prospected the streams and mountains on the east side of the range visited Yakima Valley, returned to the vicinity of Mount Rainier through the Packwood Pass and thence home They all return in good health and excellent spirits The party bring numerous specimens of mineral rock and other curiosities and may have found more than they are inclined to tell They relate many wondrous stories of what they saw and of hair breadth escapes by field and flood In the vicinity of Mount Rainier the party passed over some of the highest mountain peaks and over immense drifts of snow On these peaks a grand view of the mountains in every direction as far as the eye could reach could be seen While camped under Mt Rainier volumes of sulphur smoke curled up from the grand old peak above them while from the melting snows above ran down great streams to the deep, dark canyons below Around these high peaks of Mount Rainier is the home of the mountain goat seven of which were seen nibbling the few spears of grass that grow in the rocks of the highest mountains

The Victoria *Colonist* says There is a great outcry against the Mayor He has locked up all the prize money in his safe and gone to Salem The whole of the prizes remain unpaid and as many of the exhibitors live out of town the inconvenience will be easily understood

FROM THE CAPITAL

SALEM, October 14 1874

Thus far the State Fair has had but little apparent effect on Salem To be sure the highways and byways are filled with all manner of noisy rattling vehicles, from the easy going basket carriage to the cumbrous, heavy country stage and the din of somewhat less than a thousand excited Jehus fills day and night but there are no more people on the street now than there were ten days ago.

There are myriads at the Fair Grounds, however The white tents of the great camp cover acres of ground adjoining the Pavilion, and at all times of the day vast crowds of people are in motion The attendance on this, the third day of the Fair, is said to be unusually large And still the people flock in Hundreds of farmers have come from a distance, encouraged by the promise of favorable weather Indeed a more propitious opening could not be desired and the managers of the Fair are jubilant

HARD AT WORK

The House was very much in earnest yesterday The afternoon session was crowded with work, and more business was done than on any preceding day of the session This fine spurt of energy lasted until noon to-day, when the Representatives became restless, and adjourned until 7 o'clock this evening to see the great two mile and repeat race which is to take place this afternoon The Senate hesitated and debated a long while before it yielded but a motion to adjourn over finally passed after the President had set forth the difficulty hitherto experienced in keeping Senators from the seductive horse race.

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

I should not be surprised if the bill for the abolition of capital punishment pass both Houses There was a lively discussion in the House yesterday morning on the report of the Judiciary Committee recommending the passage of Mr Galloway's bill and a motion to indefinitely postpone the bill was defeated by a majority which the friends of the measure regard as significant, the vote being ayes 23, noes 33 Ultimately the bill was ordered to a third reading by a much larger majority Its friends are pushing it with considerable vigor, and it is reputed to have strong support in the Senate.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE

The House has put a quietus on this subject At the morning session Mr Reed presented an amendment to the Constitution conferring on women the right to vote. The resolution was debated with much vigor, Mr Steen of Umatilla, making the speech of the session as I am informed, Mr Johnson, of Multnomah, made one or two happy hits, as is his wont, and Mr Dean provoked much laughter by a pleasant retort The vote on the adoption of the resolution was much closer than had been anticipated—for the resolution, 25 against it, 31 Mr Reed of Marion, has gained some prominence in the House on account of his unflagging devotion to the lost cause and on several occasions he has supported it with ability

HIS EXCELLENCY'S PRIVATE SECRETARY

Was also under discussion, the majority of the Joint Committee on Retrenchment and Reform recommending that his salary be reduced from $1,200 to $600 In the course of debate, Mr Steen stated that the present incumbent of the office had drawn during the past two years $6,000, in addition to his salary of $1,200 per annum Mr Galloway's minority report (against any reduction) met with considerable favor but the bill accompanying the majority report passed to a second reading by a vote of Ayes 34 Nays 20 Absent 6

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS DEFEATED

During the greater part of yesterday morning the Senate was occupied in discussion of three amendments to the Constitution of the State, submitted by the Legislature of 1872 relating to an increase of the salaries of the Governor Secretary of State, Treasurer and Circuit Judges, to a separate Supreme Bench, to the abolition of the office of State Printer, and to an increase in the compensation of members of the Legislative Assembly The first amendment considered was that

ABOLISHING THE OFFICE OF STATE PRINTER

It reads as follows,

ARTICLE I That section 1 of article 12 of the Constitution of the State of Oregon be and the same is hereby abrogated, and in lieu thereof it shall be the duty of the Legislative Assembly to provide by law for the letting of the public printing to the lowest responsible bidder

The debate on this amendment was long and earnest Senators Owens, Offield Barnes, Crystal Cornelius and Engle favoring and Senators Van Cleave Watson Myers and Haley opposing The vote on adoption stood Ayes 15, noes, 15, and the amendment was sent to kingdom come The Senate did a good thing It is to be hoped that this action will be followed by a reduction of the enormous compensation now attaching to the office of State Printer

A SEPARATE SUPREME BENCH.

Some discussion followed the motion of Senator Cochran to indefinitely postpone this amendment Mr Cochran thought that somewhere concealed in the amendment lay a scheme to benefit the practice of attorneys and to accommodate aspiring lawyers He deemed the present system good enough for the people, and opposed the adoption of the article in two speeches of considerable length The motion to indefinitely postpone prevailed Ayes 18 noes 10 The last amendment reads as follows

ARTICLE I The Legislative Assembly may at any time provide for the election of Supreme and Circuit Judges in distinct classes The Supreme Judges, when elected in a distinct class shall consist of three Justices no two of whom shall reside in the same Judicial District and who shall not perform Circuit duty The Circuit Judges shall consist of such number of Judges as may be prescribed by law

INCREASE OF THE GOVERNOR'S SALARY ETC

The discussion of this amendment, it was apparent from the first, was a waste of time It was lost by a vote of ayes 4 noes 20 The amendment reads

ARTICLE I The Governor of the State shall receive an annual salary of two thousand and five hundred dollars the Secretary of State shall receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars the Treasurer of State shall receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars the Judges of the Supreme Court shall receive each an annual salary of three thousand dollars the Circuit Judges shall each receive an annual salary of three thousand dollars No officer above named shall receive any fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duty connected with their respective offices.

INCREASE OF THE SALARY OF MEMBERS

The fourth amendment to the Constitution met with little favor. Only five Senators voted for it I give the amendment bad grammar and all

ARTICLE I The members of the Legislative Assembly shall be entitled to receive for their services in attending a general or special session of the Legislature $5 per day and they shall also be entitled to $3 for every twenty miles they shall travel in going to and returning from the place of meeting on the most usual traveled route The presiding officer of each branch of the Legislature shall receive $7 per day for their services during a general or special session No general session of the Legislature shall exceed ninety days and no special session shall exceed thirty days

The Senate defeated this amendment by an overwhelming majority It is reasonably certain that under ordinary circumstances it would have been adopted by an almost unanimous majority

THE STATE GEOLOGIST

Has a staunch and sensible friend and champion in Representative Mays of Wasco who has presented a minority report from the Committee on Education protesting against the abolition of the office It is to be hoped that a majority of the House will support him

THE PENITENTIARY

In the House, this morning, Mr Galloway's bill providing for the election, by the people, of a Superintendent of the Penitentiary, was ordered to a third reading Subsequently, Mr Riddle, from the Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, moved that the rules be suspended so that the bill providing for the election of a Superintendent of the Penitentiary, may be voted on by the Legislature in joint convention at the present session The bill was indefinitely postponed

THE INSANE ASYLUM

Dr Alfred Kinney a prominent physician of Portland whose talent is recognized in your city, has submitted to the Assembly a proposition to contract with the State for the keeping and the treatment of the insane during the next four years He proposes

1 To care for and treat the insane for four years at the rate of $5 each per week.

2 The Legislative Assembly at its present session is to appropriate the sum of $25,000 to aid in the erection on the State grounds of a suitable Asylum, and to permit the use of convict labor and of all materials furnishable by the convicts in the construction thereof. Such Asylum to be constructed of brick to be three stories in height, to accommodate 250 patients, and to be so finished and furnished as to allow 1,200 cubic feet of air to each patient to be divided into single rooms double rooms and dormitories of from six to twenty beds At the end of four years the building and furniture are to revert to and become the property of the State It is intended I believe to construct the building so that it can be enlarged at any time. Mr W G Gilbert is now preparing the plans.

Dr Kinney has strong financial backing, and he will give the present contractor a [illegible] tussle His proposition is received with much favor I understand that Dr Carpenter has withdrawn his bid, and that henceforth it is to be a square fight between Drs Kinney and Hawthorne, with the chances favoring the one who gives the best terms

A P HOTALING, San Francisco. } { E C LORD [illegible]

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole [illegible] for the J. H. Cutter

Old BOURBON WHISKY,

And Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

431 Jackson St., San Francisco,

And 25 Front Street, Portland, Or.

A. DEPUY,

Coach and Carriage Painter,

Third street, bet. Mo[illegible] and Ald[illegible]

Special attention paid to work on Hacks & [illegible]

Nothing but the best ENGLISH VARNISH

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RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co.

[illegible]

To Take E[illegible] Sun[illegible], Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),

As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	[illegible]	7:[illegible] P. M.
R[illegible]	5:00 A. M.	Portland	[illegible] P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	[illegible] P. M.	Albany	[illegible] P. M.
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10 [illegible] A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6.15 A. M	Junction.	[illegible] P. M.
Junction	5 45 A. M	Portland.	[illegible] P. M.

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry [illegible] connection with all Regular Trains

C[illegible] connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal [illegible] in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing,

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight [illegible] in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.

J BRANDT, Jr Gen'l Sup't.

E P ROGERS

Gen'l Freight and Passenger Ag't.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.,

[illegible]

To take Effect Monday, March 30th, 1874, at 6 A. M.

Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	3:00 P. M.	St. Joseph	7:00 P. M.
St. Joseph	6:00 A. M.	Portland.	10:00 A. M.

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove at St. Joseph for all points South and Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis

P[illegible] received at Fourth st [illegible] giving signal to the train, but are prohibited [illegible] getting on or off the train at any [illegible] on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket [illegible] without tickets will be charged twenty-five [illegible] extra.

On and after Sunday, Aug[illegible] 16 there will be no trains run on Sundays.

Freight received at the Company's New warehouse, and will not be received for ship[illegible] 4 P. M.

J BRANDT, Jr.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION

[illegible]

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11:20 A. M	Tacoma	5:30 P. M.
Tacoma.	6.30 A. M	Kalama	12:40 P. M.

CONNECTING

At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for all points on Columbia River

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily and on Wednesdays and Saturdays, with Steamers for Victoria and Sitka [illegible]

SUMMER EXCURSION

From Portland to Victoria and [illegible] via O S N Co, N P R. R. and P S S N Co.

ROUND TRIP, $60!

To Tourist and Parties forming CLUBS OF [illegible] OR MORE, tickets good for the entire season will be sold for the above rates

This route presents to tourists and pleasure parties one of the pleasantest and most comfortable trips on the Pacific coast

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N Co., Portland Or

J W SPRAGUE,
General Superintendent.

H W FAIRWEATHER
Gen'l Freight and Ticket Agent.

ANOTHER REDUCTION!

D. CALLAGHAN & CO.

Importers and Manufacturers, have Reduced the price of their

DONNOLLY'S

CALIFORNIA PREMIUM

YEAST POWDER

To $15 per gross.

D. CALLAGHAN, having supplied the [illegible] of the Pacific Coast with these celebrated Yeast Powder for the past Ten years would caution the public against spurious imitations as none are genuine unless D. CALLAGHAN'S signature is on every can

We are also putting up a superior Article of "CALLAGHAN'S" BRAND of CREAM TARTAR in every style of [illegible]. Also, "CALLAGHAN'S" BRANDS of BI CARB SODA and I X L SALERATUS, which we offer at lowest market rates. Also on hand and for sale—Cream Tartar Crystals in Casks Pure Ground Cream Tartar in bulk English Bi-Carb. Soda in Kegs.

D CALLAGHAN & CO.

Factory and Sal[illegible] 122 Front St., S. F.

s14d2w1p

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING OCTOBER 15 1874

THE WINNEMUCCA BILL

The ring paper grows more zealous in its opposition to the building of any more railways in Oregon The owner of the paper and head of the ring sees in the building of new roads an agency that must hasten the end of his extortions, and of course he and his retainers, one and all, join in the outcry against the new enterprises

The *Bulletin* sees proper to stigmatize the OREGONIAN as 'the partisan of the Winnemucca enterprise," and says it expected the OREGONIAN to come to the defense of the bill against the opposition of the ring We have no disposition to deny the soft impeachment The OREGONIAN is the "partisan' of every enterprise that is calculated to develop the resources of our young and beautiful State, and the Winnemucca railway enterprise being eminently such an enterprise, the OREGONIAN makes it no exception We are unqualifiedly and unconditionally in favor of both the Portland and Winnemucca enterprise, and the Portland, Dalles and Salt Lake enterprise, and in favor of the Legislature's granting them every assistance that can be granted without violating the Constitution of the State. This is our position, and, having said as much repeatedly heretofore, we feel no reluctance about reiterating it now Those who affect to think, because of our taking this stand, that we are favoring corporations, are abundantly welcome to their opinions, and to all they can make out of them No doubt the ring editor did *expect* us to advocate the Winnemucca bill It is generally *expected* the OREGONIAN will advocate every enterprise that has for its object the building up of Oregon

The *Bulletin's* ostensible objection to the Winnemucca bill is, that it makes the [illegible] responsible for the good faith of the corporation toward its bondholders It says

> The OREGONIAN says it is not true that the bill proposes to make the State the guarantor of the good faith of the corporation We assert it is true and we ask that paper to explain the meaning and object of the following provisions of the bill If the State is not [illegible] a guarantor
>
> 1. What is the object of making the Secretary of State countersign all the company's bonds and coupons?
> 2. What is the object of making the State the custodian of all the company's bonds property and money, if it is not to guarantee the safety and security of the same?
> 3. If the State undertakes by law to preserve the property, [illegible], etc., of the company will it not be responsible if they are stolen or wasted?
> 4. What is the object of providing in the bill that no sale of the company property shall be good unless made and signed by the Secretary of State unless it is to make the State a guarantor of such sales?
> 5. What is the object of mixing the State and its officers up in the business of a railroad company if it is not for the purpose of guaranteeing the financial standing and good faith of the corporation?
>
> Will the OREGONIAN condescend to give us a little light on these questions?

Light is of precious little use to eyes that are intentionally blind Therefore, while we can give the *Bulletin* a reason for the provisions objected to, we do not expect to be able to give it an understanding of that reason

The object of having the bonds and coupons of the company countersigned by the Secretary of State is to give the bonds and coupons the highest possible authentication and thus protect dealers in such securities against forgeries, and also that every bond and coupon bear evidence that the enterprise is one which the people of the State are disposed to encourage The bill is so drawn as to protect the State against any pecuniary responsibility on these bonds or coupons

The object of making the Secretary of State the custodian of certain property of the company is expressly stated in the bill It is solely for the benefit of the bondholders, and especial provision is made that if they choose to do so they may appoint an agent of their own and take the property out of the hands of the Secretary of State This provision saves the State and the people from the slightest danger of such disgrace as they have had to suffer in the foreign money markets by the fraudulent operations of the O & C R R Co, by keeping out of the hands of the local managers the means of perpetrating the fraud. Instead of making the State responsible for the good faith of the corporation, it simply puts it out of the power of the corporation to injure the bondholders by its bad faith

Would not the State be responsible for the property of which it is custodian, in case it were stolen or wasted? If stolen, no, if wasted, yes, to the amount of the constitutional limit, *if wasted by authority of the State* But these are cases that are about as likely to occur as paving-stones to blossom into roses They are mere idle conjectures. One might with as much reason object to the building of any railways at all, because the section hands might in some unaccountable fit of maliciousness, drive the farmers' cattle on the track to be killed

The object of the provision invalidating sales of property, not made by instrument countersigned by the Secretary of State, is precisely the same as that of requiring the bonds and coupons to be countersigned by the Secretary and that make the Secretary the custodian of certain property of the company, and against pecuniary liability on account of any of these things, the State is protected by the bill. Whether the provisions will have the effect expected of them, we leave to those who are engaged directly in the work

The *Bulletin* says the OREGONIAN has heretofore lauded to the skies ' legislative limitations on the amount of bonds to be issued by railway companies. Will the *Bulletin* please give day and date? On the contrary in the only editorial article on the subject that has appeared in the OREGONIAN, and which was suggested by a wrangle in the Connecticut Legislature over such a law, we said that remedy would never be effectual, and that the frauds of which financial operators had most right to complain could be perpetrated as well under such limitations as without them This question, however, we deem of comparatively little importance, and should have no objection to offer to such limitation if it were thought desirable. It could in our opinion, do little or no good or harm And while we are about it we may as well say, for the sake of candor, as we have said to the promoters of this enterprise personally, that we have not been able to perceive in the provisions of the Winnemucca bill making the Secretary of State the Trustee &c of the bondholders, so great advantages as some of the promoters appeared to think the plan possessed but so long as the State is saved from responsibility as it surely is in the bill, we see no good but only harm, to come from raising questions about trifles It would be suicidal for the Legislature to fritter away the hopes of the people in this great enterprise in an empty contest about non essentials

THE DIVORCE FEE

The *Bulletin* speaking of the law allowing the District Attorney $20 for defending divorce suits says

> The law allowing it is nothing more nor less than a device to get money out of the County Treasury for the benefit of the Prosecuting Attorney and should be repealed

If that is from Gaston's pen we are astonished at it It is stupid enough for Scott The law allowing this fee requires it to be paid by the party to divorce suit, and courts have refused to grant decrees until complainant had paid all costs including this $20 So the County Treasury is reimbursed *before the money is paid out*

But the *Bulletin* asserts that the District Attorney does not in fact do anything in these cases Then how does he get his pay? The law allowing this fee specifies that it is only to be allowed ' For actually defending" divorce suits The Circuit Judge before whom the case is tried knows whether the District Attorney makes a defense before him or not, and since the same judge has to make an order allowing the fee before the District Attorney can draw his pay, we should like to know how money can be obtained for services that have not been performed without the participation of the judge in the fraud The object of this law was to prevent collusive divorces, and we have known some instances in which the District Attorney brought out the fact of collusion in the course of the trial Whether such an object is really to be desired is a question upon which people will have different ideas, according to their notions about the nature and obligations of the marriage relation But the law under consideration bears upon nobody but the parties to divorce suits

THE EXPLANATION

The opposition of Mr Holladay to the Winnemucca railway is easily enough explained He wants no more roads through the Wallamet valley, because he now has a monopoly of transportation in that section, he wants no more road built farther south either on the present line of the Oregon and California road, or any other line that would interfere with the monopoly his steamships enjoy His interests, in other words, are against any line of road to the East, for his ships now have that entire traffic, and especially against the Winnemucca road, because that line breaks up both his steamship monopoly and his railway monopoly Milk enough in that cocoanut,

We understand the conference committee on fees of county officers have agreed upon a bill to be offered as a substitute for all the bills heretofore presented We beg to remind the members of that body that the time of the session is well nigh exhausted and that if they are going to do anything on that subject it is high time they were about it energetically Many of them were elected upon that very issue and if they return home without having accomplished anything of the kind they may as well count on staying at home a good while. There is no other matter concerning which they can so ill afford to disregard their pledges

The *Bulletin* says the OREGONIAN aspires to the ' fat and lucrative office of State Printer That fat and lucrative office is already filled for four years to come and if the Legislature does its duty the office will cease to be so fat and lucrative before the next term begins It is pretty certain the *Bulletin* does not aspire to that or any other fat and lucrative berth that has to be waited for four years From present appearances it is reasonable to presume several gentlemen about the city are aspiring to the not overly fat and lucrative office of administrator of the ring organ

A lawyer who would insist in Court that the State is made responsible for the bonds or coupons of the Winnemucca railway company by the provisions of the bill before the Legislature, would be laughed out of Court without waiting to hear argument on the other side The proposition is seen to be utterly groundless on the most cursory inspection of the bill

It is hoped the selfish opposition of the ring to the Winnemucca road will not prevent the passage of the Portland, Dalles and Salt Lake bill The two enterprises have no conflicting interests, and since they ask no pecuniary aid from the State they should both receive every encouragement

We regret that a failure of our State Fair letter to reach us last night leaves us without our usual full report of that grand occasion this morning Our correspondent on the grounds failed to get his report of the day in the mail in time

A New York letter says Mr Beecher was forced by his friends to his course in procuring the indictment of Tilton and Moulton He was strongly opposed to it and at last yielded with great reluctance

The *Bulletin* did not know there was anything wrong about the Winnemucca railway bill till Holladay came up from Clatsop It is now bitterly opposing the enterprise *Quien sabe?*

They who defeat the Winnemucca railway bill take upon themselves the responsibility of preventing an enterprise which would bring population and prosperity to the State.

Last year the Democrats carried Ohio by a majority of 817 The dispatches this morning state that they have carried the State by [illegible]000 It is hardly credible

OREGON STATE FAIR.

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN)

SALEM October 14 —The running race two mile heats best two in three for $150 between Basket's Butralph Young's Bill Bingham and Musgrove's Norway was won by Butralph in two straight heats Time—3 56, 3.56 This race attracted much attention and was a splendid trial of speed and bottom Fully five thousand persons witnessed the race The Fair was a grand success, fully ten thousand persons being in attendance

---

MARRIED:

At the residence of Col. E. B. Jennings Clackamas county Oct 13th by Rev G H Atkinson Mr Thos J Spooner to Miss Ella Ainsworth Jennings

By Rev G H Atkinson, Oct. 11th Mr John Pillsbury formerly of Biddeford Maine, to Mrs Margaret S Post at her residence in Oregon City

NEW TO-DAY.

BLANKETS QUILTS BEDCOMFORTS &c AT 107 Third street JOHN WILSON

FABRE AT THE STATE FAIR AND CENTRAL Market this week Business Lively

PAPER BAGS ALL SIZES--A SPECIALTY AT THE AGENCY OF CLACKAMAS MILLS, 72 Front street

EASTERN OYSTERS.
H. MORGAN & CO.,
No. 87 California Market.
SAN FRANCISCO,

GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE SHIPment of Eastern Oysters Orders promptly filled o15d1m

C. v. WINTZINGERODE,
Dealer in all kinds of
BOOKS, STATIONERY, NOTIONS,
Mouldings, Picture Frames, &c.
No 24 Stark Street,
Next to Gas Company s Office
Pictures framed Orders from the country promptly attended to

If you want to Rent a House, Buy or Sell a Farm, Loan or Borrow Money, Purchase or Sell City Property,
Address or call on
PARRISH & CORNELL
Real Estate and Loan Agents
Front street near Alder Portland Oregon

WE HAVE FARMS AND UNIMPROVED LANDS for sale in Oregon and Washington Territory in tracts of from 1 acre to 1 000 acres at prices ranging from $2 25 to $40 per acre on easy terms

We attend to renting houses collecting rents paying taxes street improvements searching records making out deeds and taking acknowledgments

L. M. PARRISH, E W. CORNELL, Notary Public.

I H WAKEFIELD JOHN BARROWS
WAKEFIELD & CO.,
DEALERS IN
CUMBERLAND, LEHIGH,
And all kinds of
COAL.

ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS OF Produce and personal attention given to the purchase and shipment of Merchandise and the sale of Oregon Produce
San Francisco Oct 1 1874 o15d&w1m

WINDOW GLASS.
1,000 BOXES ASSORTED SIZES, from 7x9 to 36x60
At the Lowest Market Rates.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

LOUNGES
Of every description covered in Leather Hair cloth Terry Rep Carpet Damask and Enamel d cloth Easy and Smoking Chairs of many patterns, made by the
OREGON
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y,
PORTLAND.

OYSTERS.
GRAND OPENING TO-NIGHT.
Pacific Oyster and Chop House
Is the most popular place on the Pacific Coast.
Oysters and Meals in Every Style.
JOHN MOON, Prop'r.
Cor. Second and Stark Sts., Portland.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!
EASTERN OYSTERS,
PER AJAX
Come in fine order at the
GEM SALOON.
Also—CHOICE SHOALWATER BAY
Best Eastern Oysters — 75c per doz
Extra Fine Shoalwater Bay 00 per hundred

GO TO
JOE WATSON'S
(63 Front street)
TO-NIGHT
For an A No. 1 Oyster Stew.

Eastern Oysters per Steamers
AND
SELECTED SHOALWATER BAY
OYSTERS
AT
ALISKY & HEGELE'S.
Something New!
PAN-ROAST-OYSTERS!
The Favorite Dish. Call and try them.

OYSTERS!
M. KEITH,
Importer and Dealer in
New York Transplanted and Shoalwater Bay Oysters.
00 First Street, Portland.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS! OYSTERS!
WE WILL RECEIVE FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS every Tuesday and Saturday evening, which we will sell at the Lowest Market Price A so per each steamer fresh Eastern Oysters
All orders from abroad promptly attended to
F A BEAN & CO
Portland Oregon
Or A WING & CO Oysterville W T

BIVALVES.
FOR A SPLENDID DISH OF EASTern or Shoalwater Bay Oysters, go to
SCHMEER BROS,
First near Stark
Accommodation for social parties up stairs.

SALOON FOR SALE.
ONE OF THE BEST LOCATIONS IN PORTLAND will be sold on the most reasonable terms Rent low No danger from fire
For particulars enquire of BECK & JACOBI
o11d1w

A RESPECTABLE ENGLISH FAMILY in the city offer a good home to two young girls wishing to attend school (two in the vicinity) Lessons on the pianoforte given if desired Terms —Board and lodging, $16 per month each
Apply by letter to J STEWART Post office
o14d3t&w1t

NEW TO-DAY.

Ordinance No. 1540.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS out of the General Fund for the payment of salaries

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The following named sums are hereby appropriated out of the General Fund for the payment of salaries to the following officers
Police Judge nine hundred dollars
City Treasurer six hundred dollars
Auditor and Clerk seven hundred dollars
Superintendent of Streets, four hundred dollars
City Surveyor one hundred and fifty dollars

Passed the Common Council September 25 1874
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk
Approved September 26 1874
HENRY FAILING
Mayor
oc14d3t

Ordinance No. 1541.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS out of the Fire Department Fund

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The following sums are hereby appropriated out of the Fire Department Fund
For salary of Chief Engineer four hundred dollars
For salary of Fire Warden two hundred dollars
For salary of the Secretary of the Portland Fire Department one hundred dollars

Passed the Common Council September 25 1874
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk
Approved, September 25 1874
HENRY FAILING
Mayor
oc14d5t

Ordinance No 1542.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the General Fund for the erection of an Engine House

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1 The sum of seven thousand nine hundred and forty three dollars is hereby appropriated out of the General Fund for the erection of an Engine House for the use of Multnomah Engine Co No 2 under a contract entered into under the provisions of Ordinance No 1515.

Passed the Common Council September 25, 1874
W. S. CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk
Approved September 26 1874
HENRY FAILING
Mayor
o14d t

Ordinance No. 1543.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the Street Lamp Fund.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The sum of five hundred and thirty three dollars and fifty cents is hereby appropriated out of the Street Lamp Fund for gas furnished the street lamps in August 1874

Section 2 The Auditor and Clerk is hereby directed to draw a warrant for the above named amount in favor of the Portland Gas Light Co in payment of their claim

Passed the Common Council September 26 1874
W S CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk
Approved September 26 1874
HENRY FAILING
Mayor.
o14d5t

Ordinance No 1553.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the Police Fund

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The sum of Eleven Hundred and Forty one Dollars is hereby appropriated out of the Police Fund for the payment of the Police Force for services during September 1874

Passed the Common Council September 30 1874
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk
Approved October 1 1874
HENRY FAILING
Mayor
o14d t

Ordinance, No. 1554.

AN ORDINANCE TO ESTABLISH CERTAIN grades of Montgomery street.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The grades of Montgomery street at the points hereinafter named are hereby established at the following heights above the base of grades

At the center of Thirteenth st, at one hundred and ninety seven (197) feet.

At the center of Fourteenth street at two hundred and twenty four (224) feet, and at a point one hundred and twenty (120) feet west of the line of Fourteenth street at two hundred and forty (240) feet

Passed the Common Council September 30, 1874
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk
Approved October 1 1874
HENRY FAILING
Mayor
o14d5t

Ordinance No. 1555.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE IMprovement of certain streets fronting and abutting on public property

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for, receive proposals and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder or bidders for the following described work viz

For grading the west half of East Park street between the south side of Hall street and the south side of Harrison street.

For grading Mill Montgomery and Hall streets between the centers of East and West Park streets

For laying side and crosswalks on the north side of Mill street.

Section 2 The work to be done and materials furnished shall correspond with the provisions of sections 6 7, 8 and 9 of Ordinance No [illegible] entitled An Ordinance in relation to the improvement of streets. The time for the completion to be fixed by said Committee and inserted in the contract provided the cost thereof shall not exceed five hundred dollars

Section 3 Ordinance No 1552, entitled An Ordinance to provide for the improvement of certain public property and the streets fronting and abutting thereon is hereby repealed

Passed the Common Council October [illegible] 1874
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk.
Approved October 12 1874
HENRY FAILING
Mayor
o14d t

Cor. First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND.

ISAAC
BLUM'S
FRESH STOCK OF
Genuine Imported Havana
AND
PRIVATE DOMESTIC BRANDS
OF
CIGARS!
Has arrived A word to the Wise is sufficient He is also in receipt of a new line of
FIRST GRADE PLUG TOBACCO.

At the solicitation of a host of patrons he has
OPENED A STAND
AT THE
SALEM FAIR,
At which he will dispense as good Cigars as ever came to Oregon depend upon it
Call for your Favorite Brand

NEW CLOTHING STORE.
IF YOU ARE GOING TO THE FAIR GET YOUR outfit at my store, at the lowest prices offered in the city
M. ROSENBLATT,
77 Front Street.

THE LIGHT DRAFT STEAMER
OHIO,
WILL LEAVE W R T CO S WHARF PORTLAND at 6 A M FOR SALEM,
On Monday, Wednesday and Friday
Of each week Returning leave Salem at same hour on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday until further notice
Rates on Freight reasonable
Fare $1 I B SCOTT Master

FOR CHIEF ENGINEER
AT A MEETING OF MULTNOMAH EN INE CO No [illegible] held on Saturday evening, October 10th H B HALLOCK was unanimously nominated as a candidate for Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department at the ensuing election
B F GOODWIN President *pro tem*
B L NORDEN Secretary

For Chief Engineer, P. F. D.,
W. J. ALGEO,
NOMINATED BY WILLAMETTE ENGINE CO NO 1 October 13th

$8,000 TO LOAN
AT TEN PER CENT PER ANNUM, For from one to five year
oc1 dtf J P DICKINSON 61 Front street

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.
Grand Opening Day
Of the Season at
"The White House!"
OF
FALL & WINTER MILLINERY!
Thursday, Oct. 1, 1874,
On which occasion we will have on exhibition the VERY LATEST novelties in
PARISIAN HATS AND BONNETS!
LEWIS & STRAUSS, 87 First St.

GRAND OPENING OF FALL AND WINTER STYLES!
Direct From New York.
MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA
ANNOUNCES TO THE LADIES THAT SHE will open the Fall Season with an ELEGANT ASSORTMENT of
Pattern Bonnets and Hats!
Selected personally from the first class houses in New York confident that for style and material such an opportunity has never before been offered in Portland Miss Macnamara invites an early inspection on
THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY,
24th, 25th and 26th.
A smart active Boy wanted

FANCY GOODS.
MR. P. BRIGHAM WILL OPEN A WELL selected Stock of FANCY GOODS on Thursday Sept 24 at 71 First Street. The Ladies are already aware that there is no place in the city where a full line of Fancy Goods is kept Particular attention has been paid to making an Entire New Selection The Ladies are invited to call on the opening day

SELLING OUT! SELLING OUT!
BARGAINS! BARGAINS!
NO HUMBUG!

Best Col'd Dress Silks	$2 25 to $2 37 worth	$2 75 3 00
Black Silks	2 25	2 75
Black Silk	2 62	3 00
French Poplins	1 25	1 50
Irish Poplins	2 25	2 75
All Wool Empress	45	75
All Wool Cashmeres	62½	75
Gents Jouvin's Gloves	1 50	2 00
Water Proof	1 00	1 25

Black Alpacas reduced 12½ to 25c on each yard.
Ladies' White Suits, Ladies' Underwear.
Hosiery, Table Linen, Flannels, Lawns,
MILLINERY GOODS,
Laces, Shawls, Silk Velvet,
A full assortment of
DRY AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Will be sold at Cost as I intend to retire from business on account of my health It will be advantageous to call before purchasing elsewhere.
Mrs. H ACH,
97 First street.
Persons wishing to purchase a well established Business, with a good run of custom will do well to call

NEW SYSTEM OF FITTING DRESSES.
WITH THIS SYSTEM INVENTED BY MRS Leake of New York which has a straight Shoulder rule Waists can be Drafted for all forms that will
FIT PERFECTLY THE FIRST TRYING ON.
Ladies are invited to call and test this System at office of New Wilson Sewing Machine
110 Third Street, Portland.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY
L. C. HENRICHSEN,
No. 109 First Street,
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER
The only Complete Jewelry Manufactory in Oregon
A Complete Assortment of
Watches, Clocks, Silverware & Jewelry,
ALWAYS ON HAND
Prices Reasonable and Work Warranted

WATCH REPAIRING.
KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that NATHAN COHEN intends to employ the best workmen he can obtain for the purpose of Repairing Watches Clocks and Jewelry at No 70 Front street.

SAMUEL'S PORTLAND DIRECTORY
For 1875.
COMPLETE AND RELIABLE
In all respects.
SUPPLEMENTS
To the Directory, containing Changes and Removals, published
FREE OF CHARGE
To all Subscribers. It is
THE ONLY DIRECTORY IN THIS CITY
That can be relied on at all times.
For 1875
We will introduce a number of
NEW FEATURES,
surpassing all our former efforts, making it the most complete and elegant Directory ever published in Oregon
Our Rates for Advertising are Lower
Than is being charged by inferior publications
Advertisements, at Publishers' rates, received at
SAMUELS' ADVERTISING AGENCY,
5 Washington street, cor Front

CHAS. HIRSTEL & CO.
77 Front Street, Portland,
Wholesale Dealers in
BOOKS,
STATIONERY,
NOTIONS,
and TOYS,
Have just received a complete stock of the above Goods which they offer to the trade at San Francisco Jobbing rates
Country Orders Solicited.
s26d1w

TO LOAN
$10,000 IN SUMS TO SUIT ON REAL SECURITY for from one to five years time
Apply to WOODWARD & GILLETTE
64 Front street

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamship
JOHN L. STEPHENS.
FRANCIS CONNOR Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street for the above port,
FRIDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1874,
At 4 o clock P M
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front streets
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, WRANGLE and SITKA.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steam Propellor
CALIFORNIA.
JOHN HAYES.... Commander.
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company s Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports,
NOVEMBER 1st,
At 6 o clock P M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
REGULAR STEAMSHIP LINE.
THE FAVORITE STEAMERS
EASTPORT,
J F WHITNEY Captain.
And EMPIRE, Capt. C H BUTLER make regular weekly trips to and from these ports.
F SCHETTER Agent, Coos Bay D. BEADLE, Agent 106 Davis st. & San Francisco. oc5d6m

DRY GOODS.

SPECIAL NOTICE!
GRAND OPENING OF GOODS
FOR THE
FALL TRADE!
HAVING JUST COMPLETED THE OPENING of the
Largest Stock of Goods
ever seen in a Retail Store in Oregon I am prepared to sell the same at prices much lower than heretofore offered
Among some of the Bargains are
Ladies' Ribbed Wool Hose, $2 per doz.
Children's and Misses Felt Skirts, $1 25 each.
Children's Wool Hose, $1 per dozen.
Gents' White Undershirts & Drawers, 50c
20 pcs Blk Alpaca, 25c per yard.
20 pcs New Style Dress Goods, 15c pr yd.
100 " " " " " 30 to 50c "
A large lot of Striped Shawls, $2 each.
Also an Immense Stock of
EMBROIDERIES,
At Reduced Prices,
A Very Elegant Assortment of
Men's White Shirts,
At Half Price.
MEN'S SUITS! A large Stock
The Best Stock of
BOYS' CLOTHING IN THE CITY.
Also, a full line of BOOTS AND SHOES.
These goods will all be sold in
90 DAYS, for CASH ONLY
At extreme Low Rates
SILK AND GROS GRAIN RIBBONS,
By the Piece Also
VELVET RIBBONS
At 30 per cent less than old prices.
Have also the largest stock of
BLANKETS, FLANNELS & CASSIMERES
In the City
Parties desiring to purchase will find it to their advantage to call soon at
Corner First and Yamhill Streets.
P. SELLING.

REMOVED.
L. GOLDSMITH & CO.,
HAVE REMOVED TO
No. 9 and 11 North Front Street
AND
10 and 12 North First Street

TOBIN, DAVISSON & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
American, English, French and German
FANCY GOOODS,
Perfumery, Millinery, Gent's Furnishing Goods, Small Wares, Stationery, Linen Handkerchiefs, Pocket Cutlery, Dress Trimmings, Hosiery, Yankee Notions, White Goods, Etc, Etc.
CORNER OF SUTTER & SANSOME STS,
SAN FRANCISCO
s14d3m

PALMETTO OIL.
The Most Wonderful Liniment of the Age
Is not excelled for
RHEUMATISM
NEURALGIA
CONTRACTED CORDS
CONTRACTED MUSCLES
LAME BACK
STIFF JOINTS
SORE THROAT
FACE ACHE
HEADACHE,
LAMENESS
GOUT
SORES
SPRAINS
BRUISES
SWELLINGS
CRAMPS
CUTS
COLICS,
DIARRHŒA
AND
ACHES AND PAINS GENERALLY.
Agents—CRANE & BRIGHAM, Wholesale Druggists 22 & 24 and 26 Front street San Francisco
HODGE CALEF & CO Portland, o2d1m2p

NOTICE.
MESSRS LEVY SELLER & CO PORTLAND are authorized to receive and receipt for all money due me
H SELLER & CO
Kalama October 1 1874 o d14t

AUCTION AND C
A. B. RICHARD
AUCTIONE
COR. OF FRONT AND
Auction
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, CHANDISE AND
Sale Days—Wedne
At Private
Large Liberal advances
To that I will purchase
A. B. RICHAR

Regular and Pere
OF
GROCERIES, FU
DRY GOOD
AND
GENERAL MERCHA
I will sell at my Auction
SATURDAY, Oc
At 10 o clock A. M
GROCERI
10 bxs ZANTE CURRANTS,
175 C O SOAP
200 ROPE'S CANDI
25 cases OLIVE OIL,
25 kegs PICKLES
ALSO
TWO IRON SAFE
ALSO
TWENTY doz. PO
ALSO,
TWO FINE AMERICAN
ALSO,
20,000 CIGARS
ALSO,
SPRING and HAIR M
ALSO,
FURN
A. B. R

INSURA

Fireman's Fund In
OF CAL
FIRE AND M
Assets Exceed -
OREGON B
66 F Street,
EDWARD

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE
OF SAN FRANC
Fire and Marine
Capital.........
JOHN H. REDINGTON...
GEO H. HOWARD
CHAS R STORY.......
N B. EDDY
H. H. BIGELOW.......
DIREC
PORTLAND P W
SALEM ......
ALBANY ......
DALLES ......
LEWISTON ......
HAM
Agent for Oregon and

THE
Investment &
COMPA
OF SAN FRA
FIRE AND MA
Incorporated in
Cash Assets, - -
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, A. J. B
President
CHARLES H. CUSHING,
This Company has no conn surance combination its b the Lowest Paying Rates; each according to its own merits.
The undersigned, having b Agents for the above Company to accept applications and and Marine risks at equitable ra
A. P. HOTALI
General Agents for Oregon and W
N B—Agents wanted thro Territory

UNION
Insurance Com
FIRE AND MARIN
Capital, paid up in Gold Coin
Assets, exceed -
BRANCH OFFICE FOR O
First National Bank Buildi
EDWIN D. B
my1dtf

CONSTANT EMPLOYME
WILL BE FURNISHED A MAN W TAL of Three Million Dollars, but buy notes of DeLASHMU
N B—No reference required, if the purse
P S—We allow 8 and 9 per cent deposits.
Y Z—Commercial paper bought a
Oh yes! We like to have fou few thousand dollars to loan on
Just one more word please.—The cial Repository and Savings open from 1 o clock to day till 10 o in ruing thus furnishing a complete in the Banking system of Portland, *of Moneys on Deposit*
For the inside workings of the to DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN
oct10d3t

OSCAR KILBOURN
AUCTION AND COMMISSION
Corner First and Pine
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL Merchandise Furniture Etc.
Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and
A general assortment of Me sale
OSCAR KILBOURN, A

FOR TILLAMOO
THE A 1 SCHOONER
MILA BOB
J CORNO —
Will receive freight on MONDAY, for Garibaldi and Tillamook at wharf foot of Alder street.

MRS. AMELIA REIBM
HAS LEASED THE LARGE BR ing corner Fifth and Wash will be opened Sunday morning for a vate Boarding House Rooms with Parlors and comfortably furn reasonable MRS AMELIA

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 15, 1874.

CITY.

BARN DESTROYED —On Tu[illegible] about 4 o clock the barn of Mr O. H. Adams, of Yamhill county was totally [illegible] by fire Mr Adams farm lies adj[illegible] owned by R R Thompson [illegible] in the barn, eng[illegible] were playing in the barn, eng[illegible] matches through a little spring gun. One was carelessly pointed toward a stack of hay. It struck, and igniting, set fire to the hay. [illegible] as a flash it blazed up, when the children ran out of the barn in great alarm, crying that the place was on fire Mr Adams was eng[illegible] at work only a little distance away. He ran to the barn and found it filled with smoke and flames A span of horses were in the building and it was with great difficulty that they could be got out in time Everything was entirely destroyed—grain, hay, wagon, harness, etc. The total loss is estimated at [illegible] $1000 Mr Adams was illy [illegible] to bear the loss, as the fire consumed the fruits of his summer toil

REPAIRING THE LINE.—Two men are now engaged in repairing the W[illegible] Union Telegraph line between Gervais and Hubbard stations—a distance of 17 miles. The [illegible] pound wire, which is deemed [illegible] to stand the coming winter, is being taken down, and galvanized wire of a larger size put up in the place About 8 miles of the [illegible] has been [illegible] and the work is going forward as rapidly as possible The work of [illegible] and putting up the wire has to be [illegible] in such a manner as not to [illegible] with the daily transmission of dispatches, which [illegible] renders it very tedious As soon as the 17 miles of line have been [illegible] portion of the line beyond [illegible] will also be repaired Mr Rich[illegible] who are engaged in repairing the [illegible] Yreka and Sacramento, have [illegible]

CHURCH STATISTICS —The following [illegible] church affairs we obtain [illegible] the Twenty E[illegible] and An[illegible] Missionary Jurisdiction: [illegible] Resident, 16, Church [illegible] for Holy O[illegible] (adult, 91, [illegible]) Confirmations 290 [illegible] Schools, (T[illegible] 32, Burials, 62, [illegible] 156, Contri[illegible] $318 Foreign Mi[illegible] on $70 79, [illegible] Clergy Fund, [illegible] School Endowment Fund [illegible] Orphanage, $1,216 86; [illegible] Parochial Purposes, $15,749 20; [illegible] 79) $20 010 78

GRAND RONDE R[illegible] —Mr P. B. [illegible] Indian Ag[illegible] at Gr[illegible] county, is now in the city We [illegible] affairs over on the R[illegible] are in a [illegible] condition. [illegible] were raised on the [illegible] than the [illegible] Three large [illegible] employed during [illegible] at the [illegible] There are about 870 I[illegible] on the reservation The Indians are [illegible] and are doing well A sawmill is in full operation, and the Indians are engaged in erecting a number of buildings to live in Four Sisters of Charity are engaged on the reservation Under Mr Sinnott's efficient administration, the Agency is in a prosperous state

CUSTOM HOUSE BLOCK —No block in the city of Portland will [illegible] appearance than the one on which the new Custom House now stands [illegible] imposing appearance of the [illegible] structure, the block will be improved in a [illegible] manner The block will be [illegible] with a solid stone wall, surmounted with [illegible] and an iron railing The sidewalk [illegible] the block has been torn up, and will be replaced by a handsomely laid brick pav[illegible] The block has been filled to a [illegible] leveled off, and will be [illegible] in clover, or some kind of grass A large number of [illegible] are engaged in finishing the stone wall.

QUICK DISPATCH —About eight days ago the loading of the barks [illegible] and [illegible] for the charter parties was undertaken by Messrs Corbitt & Macleay. The [illegible] by the wheat bought and [illegible] the rapidity with which the two [illegible] been loaded is worthy of note. In [illegible] working days the cargoes have been [illegible] and have gone aboard at the rate of [illegible] 7 000 bushels per [illegible] buyers in our market [illegible] Messrs C & M in this [illegible] and but few vessels have been filled so quickly

LIST OF FREIGHT —The [illegible] list of the freights on the bark *Comet* [illegible] of the [illegible] line, bound for San Francisco [illegible] 60 bu[illegible] of flax seed oil, 49 bales flax tow, 4 384 [illegible] of oats, 11 000 feet of oak le[illegible], 1,000 oak [illegible] one stage coach, 94 box[illegible] olive oil, 34 [illegible] sugar 530 110 pounds [illegible] flour, [illegible] 21 half barrels salmon, 210 [illegible] 10,000 feet fir lumber from Mi[illegible]'s mill. The [illegible]*ridge* is now lying at the lower saw mill, receiving lumber [illegible] she will be towed down the river by the tug *Ben Ho*[illegible]

MEAN BUSINESS —Three families [illegible] Wisconsin arrived on the steamer last week. Two families have purchased 160 acres of timber land nine miles west of the city, which [illegible] propose to put into cultivation [illegible] The [illegible] of the third family is a carriage [illegible] and will probably [illegible] in the [illegible] in this city They say [illegible] coming here We trust [illegible] will [illegible] and [illegible] can assure them rare [illegible]

CASE CONTINUED —In Justice B[illegible]'s [illegible] yesterday the case of State vs The[illegible] charged with assault with intent to kill, on the person of Samuel Clements, [illegible] the grand jury now in [illegible] and, have the case under advisement [illegible] final disposition of the case will be [illegible] days

FINED —Yesterday morning the [illegible] James Grant came up for trial in the [illegible] Court Defendant was charged with disorderly conduct and defacing a building not his own He was fined $15 and costs, and being impecunious was committed to jail until the fine is liquidated at the rate of $2 per day

HOP SALE —On yesterday, Mr Wells, of Buena Vista Polk county, sold 35 bales of hops from his farm, to A. Moller & Co., of this city at 32½ cents per pound The hops are pronounced by good judges to be of a very excellent quality preferable to the Puget Sound product both in strength and flavor

NO SUNDAY TRAINS —From and after [illegible] there will be no passenger trains on Sundays on the Oregon and California railroad Trains will run during the week as usual. [illegible] attention of the traveling public is called to the advertisement which will be found [illegible] where

Do you want a neat fitting suit of clothes for yourself or your boy? If so just call on Beck & Waldman and have them show you what they have that is new Call this evening

BIBLE CLASS —The usual Bible class meeting will be held at the Unitarian Chapel this evening at 7 o clock

THE STAGE.

The Victoria *Colonist* of the 10th inst says Madame Duret the famous actress, will appear on Monday evening in the deep tragedy of Lucretia Borgia Mme Duret is one of the few successful impersonators of this great character She has played it before the most cultured and critical audiences in Europe and America always winning the loftiest encomiums She will be supported by Miss St John the Misses Maynard and Miss Bella Jefferson Messrs Archer Mandeville, Bl[illegible] Fenton and Mowry—all excellent *artistes*

PARRISH & CORNELL announce in the advertising columns that they are prepared to sell new comers farming lands anywhere in the State lots and blocks in the city, and to loan and borrow coin The prices of [illegible] are at present fixed very low so that all may have an opportunity to purchase Renting houses is a specialty with this firm and they can accommodate everybody in this particular The firm has been established several years and can be relied on in all their business transactions Persons interested will do well to call on them They can give full information on matters relating to their business

N AND COMMISSION

R. RICHARDSON,

TIONEER

FRONT AND OAK STS.

uction Sales

TE, GROCERIES GENERAL M

ANDISE AND HORSES

Wednesday and Saturday

Private Sale.

of GROCERIES and [illegible]

ances made on Consignments

a Second Hand Furniture

A. B. RICHARDSON, Au

and Peremptory Sale

OF

RIES, FURNITURE,

RY GOODS

AND

AL MERCHANDISE.

at my Auction Salesroom, on

AY, OCTOBER 17, 1874,

At 10 o clock A M

GROCERIES.

E CURRANTS
OAP
S CANDLES
E OIL,

ALSO

TWO IRON SAFES

ALSO,

TY doz. POCKET KNIVES

ALSO

INE AMERICAN HORSES

ALSO

25 bxs TOBACCO

ALSO,

and HAIR MATTRESSES

ALSO

FURNITURE.

[illegible] Auct.

INSURANCE.

Fund Insurance

OF CALIFORNIA.

D AND MARINE.

- $627,000

BRANCH

HOME

ANCE COMPANY

SAN FRANCISCO.

Marine Insurance

.... $1,000,000

DIRECTORS:

C. H. Lewis,
Lloyd B
HAMILTON BOYD,
and Washington Ter.

STATE

ent & Insurance

COMPANY.

F SAN FRANCISCO

A D MARINE.

rporated in 1871.

- - $300,000

OFFICERS:

A J BRYANT
Vice President.
ES H. CUSHING, Secretary

y has no connection with any [illegible] its business is [illegible] ying Rates each risk being [illegible] own merits.

[illegible] having been appointed [illegible] Company are now prepared [illegible] Policies for Fire [illegible] at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

for Oregon and Washington Ter

throughout the State

UNION

Company.

AND MARINE.

paid up in Gold Coin $750,000

- $1,000,000

FOR OREGON,

Building, Portland

D. BACKINSTOS,

General Agent.

TANT EMPLOYMENT

RNISHED A MAN WITH A CA[illegible] Million Dollars. Nothing to do [illegible] DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN

ance required if he lets us hold D & O.

w 8 and 9 per cent interest on time D & O.

ercial paper bought and sold D & O.

like to have forgotten—we have [illegible] dollars to loan on iron clad security D & O.

word please—The Webfoot [illegible] and Savings Emporium will [illegible] block to-day till 10 o clock [illegible] furnishing a complete connecting link [illegible] system of Portland for the Recept[illegible] posit.

workings of the Emporium apply ASHMUTT & OATMAN Brokers. oct10d3

KILBOURN & CO.

D COMMISSION MERCHANTS

First and Pine Streets,

CHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE

dise Furniture Etc

Days, Tuesdays and Fridays

sortment of Merchandise at private

R KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

TILLAMOOK!

HE A 1 SCHOONER

MILA BOND,

CORNO Commander

light on MONDAY October 1[illegible] d Tillamook at Everding & Farrell's dock Alder street

AMELIA REINHARDT

D THE LARGE SPLENDID BUILDING [illegible] Fifth and Washington sts, which [illegible] Sunday [illegible] for a first class [illegible] House [illegible] with or without [illegible] comfortably furnished. Terms are [illegible]

MRS AMELIA REINHARDT

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 15 1874

CITY.

BARN DESTROYED —On Tuesday forenoon about 10 o'clock, the barn of Mr O H Adams, of Yamhill county was totally consumed by fire Mr Adams' farm lies adjoining the one owned by R R Thompson Several children were playing in the barn engaged in shooting through a little spring gun One was pointed toward a stack of hay It [illegible] set fire to the hay Quick[illegible] flamed up, when the children ran [illegible] the barn in great alarm crying that the barn was on fire Mr Adams was engaged at [illegible] a little distance away He ran to [illegible] and found it filled with smoke and a span of horses were in the building [illegible] it was with great difficulty that they were got out in time Everything was en[illegible] destroyed—grain, hay wagon harness [illegible] The total loss is estimated at about [illegible] Mr Adams was illy able to bear the [illegible] as the fire consumed the fruits of his [illegible] toil.

REPAIRING THE LINE —Two men are now [illegible] repairing the Western Union Telegraph between Gervais and Hubbard sta[illegible] a distance of 17 miles. The small com[illegible] wire which is deemed insufficient to [illegible] the coming winter, is being taken down, [illegible] a wire of a larger size put up in [illegible] About 8 miles of the distance has [illegible] and the work is going forward as rapidly as possible The work of taking down [illegible] up the wire has to be done in [illegible] order as not to interfere with the [illegible] transmission of dispatches, which neces[illegible] it very tedious As soon as the [illegible] lines have been reconstructed, a [illegible] line beyond Eugene City will [illegible] Mr Richmond and party [illegible] in repairing the line between [illegible] Sacramento, have reached Chico

[illegible] —The following statistics [illegible] we obtain from the Journal [illegible] Annual Convocation for [illegible] Jurisdiction Clergy Canoni[illegible] 16, Churches and Chapels, 25 [illegible] Holy Orders, 1 Postulants, 1 [illegible] 61, infant, 370) total, 451 [illegible] 380; Communicants, 708 Sun[illegible] (members, 90, Pupils 744) Mar[illegible] burials, 62, Parish Schools, 4 [illegible] Contributions, (Domestic Mis[illegible] [illegible] Missions, $112 50 Indian [illegible] $70 79 Episcopal Fund $77 62 [illegible] Fund, $93 95 Grammar [illegible] Fund $354 70 Hospital [illegible] $1,216 95 Dio[illegible] $1 533 06 [illegible] $15,749 29 , Miscellaneous [illegible] 78.

[illegible] RESERVATION —Mr P B [illegible] at Grand Ronde Yam[illegible] now in the city We learn that [illegible] are in a pros[illegible] [illegible] 30,000 bushels of [illegible] the reservation the pres[illegible] threshing machines [illegible] at the reserva[illegible] on the res[illegible] contented and doing well. [illegible] is in full [illegible] and the Indians are [illegible] ged in [illegible] a number of buildings to live in [illegible] of Charity are [illegible] on the [illegible] Under Mr Sinnott's [illegible] ed the Reservation is in a prosper[illegible]

[illegible] BLOCK —No block in the [illegible] will present a more hand[illegible] than the one on which the [illegible] now [illegible] Aside from [illegible] of the elegant stone [illegible] block will be improved in a neat [illegible] The block will be enclosed [illegible] wall, surmounted with cop[illegible] railing. The sidewalk around [illegible] been torn up and will be re[illegible] laid brick pavement [illegible] filled to a uniform height, [illegible] will be sowed in clover, or [illegible] A large number of men [illegible] finishing the stone wall

[illegible]—About eight days ago the [illegible] and Brighton for [illegible] parties was undertaken by Messrs [illegible] The [illegible] were to get [illegible] bought and placed on board [illegible] with which the two vessels have [illegible] is worthy of note In seven [illegible] the cargoes have been purchased [illegible] aboard at the rate of nearly or [illegible] per day But few wheat [illegible] have been so successful [illegible] in this instance and but [illegible] have been filled so quickly

[illegible] —The following is a list of [illegible] on the bark *Cambridge*, of the Star [illegible] for San Francisco 50 barrels of [illegible] 40 bales flax tow 4 364 sacks of [illegible] feet of oak lumber, 1,600 oak [illegible] 94 boxes olive oil 84 [illegible] 450 110 pounds sacks flour, 1 pu[illegible] barrels salmon 210 sacks potatoes, [illegible] lumber from Miller's mill The [illegible] now lying at the lower sawmill, [illegible] morning she will be [illegible] the river by the tug *Ben Holladay*.

[illegible]—Three families from Wis[illegible] on the steamer last week Two [illegible] purchased 160 acres of timber [illegible] west of the city which they [illegible] into cultivation at once The [illegible] family is a carriage maker [illegible] will engage in the business in [illegible] may other families contemplate [illegible] We trust they will do so and [illegible] them rare bargains here

[illegible] —In Justice Reilly's court [illegible] case of State vs Thomas Grant, [illegible] with intent to kill, on [illegible] was continued [illegible] jury now in [illegible] we under[illegible] have the case under advisement. A [illegible] disposition of the case will be made in a [illegible] days.

[illegible] —[illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] Grant [illegible] for trial in the Police Court Defendant was charged with disorderly conduct and defacing a building not his own [illegible] fined, $25 and [illegible] and be[illegible] impecunious, was committed to jail until his fine is liquidated at the rate of $2 per day

HOP SALE.— On [illegible] Mr Wells of [illegible] Vista, Polk county, sold 35 bales of [illegible] his farm, to A. Moller & Co , of this [illegible] cents per pound The hops are [illegible] by good judges to be of a very [illegible] quality, preferable to the Puget [illegible] both in strength and flavor

SUNDAY TRAINS.—From and after date [illegible] be no passenger trains on Sundays [illegible] and California railroad Trains [illegible] during the week as usual Special [illegible] the traveling public is called to [illegible] which will be found else[illegible]

[illegible] a neat fitting suit of clothes for your boy? If so just call on Beck [illegible] and have them show you what [illegible] is new Call this evening

[illegible]—The usual Bible class meeting at the Unitarian Chapel this even[illegible] o'clock

THE STAGE.

[illegible] *Colonist* of the 10th inst says [illegible] the famous actress will ap[illegible] [illegible] evening in the deep tragedy [illegible] Borgia" Mme Duret is one of [illegible] ful impersonators of this great [illegible] She has played it before the most critical audiences in Europe and always winning the loftiest encomi[illegible] [illegible] will be supported by Miss St. [illegible] Maynard and Miss Belle [illegible] Archer Mandeville Blake, [illegible] Mowry—all excellent *artistes*

[illegible] & CORNELL announce in the ad[illegible] that they are prepared to [illegible] farming lands anywhere in [illegible] lots and blocks in the city and to [illegible] coin. The prices of lands [illegible] fixed very low so that all may [illegible] opportunity to purchase Renting [illegible] with this firm and they [illegible] accommodate everybody in this particular [illegible] been established several years [illegible] relied on in all their business trans[illegible] Persons interested will do well to call on them. They can give full information relating to their business

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Police Court news scarce

Oregon grapes are in market

Beautiful weather continues

The *Dorenby* is loading with flour at Flanders' wharf.

There will be an immense attendance at the State Fair to day

The dock of the O S S Co presented a jam of freight yesterday

Streets unusually dull and quiet Everybody is away at the Fair

The steamer *John L Stephens* will sail hence to morrow evening at 1 o clock

About 500 tons of assorted cargo were brought up on the last steamer

First street at its intersection with Washington, is in a demoralized condition

One of Hallett's trucks was utterly demolished by a passing train on the westside yesterday

The *Calliope* and *Maria Wilkens* are laid up at the foot of Taylor street —each undergoing repairs

We understand the Skating Rink will be opened on the 1st of November, for a season of roller skating, etc

The Bank of British Columbia has appointed W W Page, Esq , their attorney in fact to represent the Bank in all suits

The bark *Hotspur* arrived here yesterday morning from down the river She is lying at anchor opposite Flanders wharf

The tug *J C Brenham* is lying at the Gas Co's wharf undergoing some slight repairs She will go down the river to day

How to sober up—take an involuntary bath, as a drunken man did on the *Mill Pond* Tuesday night It had the desired effect

The course of lectures will commence at the Museum Hall on the 22d inst A number of talented speakers have been engaged

John B Felton the noted California lawyer, who was in Portland several years ago, was recently paid the sum of $23,300 for attorney in one case A big fee that.

Mr C M Wiberg, an old resident is fitting up the storeroom formerly occupied by Hyman Bros for an extensive boot and shoe store

Telegraphic information of the death of his mother was received yesterday by Joseph Reilly of this city She died on Tuesday at Santa Cruz, California

Captain Horatio Cooke, who was injured several weeks ago was on the streets yesterday A pair of crutches were necessary companions for the disabled Commander of the Washington Guard

Mr John Kelly who has been acting as chief clerk on the O S N Co's wharf for several years, has been promoted to the position of purser on the *Oriflamme* His position on the dock is being filled by Mr Henry Saxer

THE COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK, J

WEDNESDAY Oct 14 1874

J L Atkinson juror excused until next Monday

Hannah Fields vs D M Fields decree of divorce granted , custody of two younger children to plaintiff.

Michael Ryan vs Daniel Lewis verdict of jury for defendant

State of Oregon vs J F Gallagher defendant enters plea of not guilty

State of Oregon vs Stephen Cardiff defendant pleads not guilty

State of Oregon vs same defendant arraigned , T V Shoup appointed counsel, allowed until to-morrow to plead.

State of Oregon vs same, defendant arraigned, T V Shoup appointed counsel, allowed until to morrow to plead

State of Oregon vs Robert Small defendant arraigned, T V Shoup appointed to defend, allowed until to-morrow to plead

State of Oregon vs Robert Small same order as last entered

State of Oregon vs John Gatley order of default entered bench warrant to issue, and bonds forfeited

Rebecca Myers vs B K Myers default entered

E. Milwain vs John Waud order confirming sale

Joanna Williams vs Peter S Williams, cause dismissed

Paul Ohling vs W K Dupee et al default and decree entered

Regina Piening vs Joseph Piening order of default entered

Rachel Ball vs S V Ball time allowed until 20th October to file answer

State of Oregon vs John Gately order of default set aside, defendant arraigned and J F Caples appointed to defend—allowed until Friday morning to plead

State of Oregon vs D Norton defendant waives right to jury of 12 and consents to try the case by nine jurors , trial had and verdict of not guilty rendered!

Grand jury present two bills of indictment

W H Weir vs D B Hunnah continued for the term

BUSINESS NOTICES

If you want a new fall suit, you can be suited at Kohn's His notice in these columns fully explains

H Morgan & Co dealers in Eastern oysters make announcement to that effect in our advertising columns

J O Neil & Co have added a new article to their stock viz hats in every style They are offering them very low Call and satisfy yourself

C von Wintzingerode formerly attached to the house of Wasserman & Co has opened a neat book and stationery store on Stark street See card

Wakefield & Co (I H Wakefield formerly of this city, and John Burrows formerly of Albany) advertise in the columns Cumberland and Lehigh coal They do commission business. Communicate with them

OUT-DOOR SPORTS.

Arrangements will be effected to-day to have a steamer leave for Oregon City on Saturday morning to return in good season Further particulars to morrow

Our base ball reporter offers a prize to the member of the Crescent Club who shall make the best record in the game at Salem next Saturday This should be an incentive for all to do well

We received, last evening a private telegram from Geo W Belt Captain of the College Club to this effect Will be at Oregon City on Saturday 17th inst. ready for business From the foregoing, it will be seen that the game between the Arcadian and College Clubs will take place This news will be gratifying to many who have waited patiently for something definite

CHIEF ENGINEER

PORTLAND, Oct 14 1874

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

I see by the papers that there are now three candidates for Chief of the Portland Fire Department in the field and as a member of Company No 1 I claim that aside from the merits of the men the nominee of that company is justly entitled to the votes of the fire men for the reason that members of companies 2 and 4 have in the past five years held the office three terms While there are six companies in the Department it seems to me that two of them in fairness to the others should not claim the office of Chief more than half the time

FIREMAN

A full size bear fur seal, German wine mill Sarah and George teatering &c &c are all new additions to the Museum

High Life—that is the name of a new and excellent cigar at O Brien's

Quinn is opening large quantities of Shoal water Bay oysters. They are really very fine Send a lot home for dinner

It not pay high prices for Hats while they can be obtained at a reasonable figure. Among the latest addition to the stock of JOHN O NEIL & Co Clothiers is a complete line of Hats for the fall and winter season They propose to sell them cheaper than the same have been offered heretofore in this city When you need a new tile bear this in mind The high rate of prices are played out and O NEIL & Co can prove it They are opening some new styles in Hats and Clothing Make a note of it before it is too late

NEW ATTRACTIONS—Very few are acquainted with the fact that JOS KOHN, opposite the First National Bank has just opened a magnificent assortment of Clothing and Furnishing Goods None can but admire the handsome Diagonals the beautiful Beaver Suits, the attractive Cassimeres and other goods now displayed at his large and elegant store He as well as his clerks are accommodating and will gratify the tastes of all who may chance to call Mr Kohn can please you that is morally certain Now is the time to purchase a full suit

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL

E A Breyman Fairfield
W S Southworth and wife Canyon City
B B Ward Seattle
W H Ward Salem
H Lester W W
E N Cook Salem
J G Megler Astoria
C J Smith do
J I Chamberlain Dilleys
G C Howard Lowell Mass
J W Arkerson & wf Tacoma
J W Adams Seattle
J Euquchardt & wf Victoria
D B Finch & wf Olympia
I S Dyar Klamath Ag'y
G H Sincener Albany
H Smith Harrisburg
J S Morgan Salem
Miss F Calbert do
M Blinn do
M McMaken do
J M Huntington d
L S Kahn S F
Mrs Simmons Dalles
H I Lockwood Umatilla
F N Ford Olympia
H Stevens do
D F Byles Greenwood
M B Wallis & fam do
R W Hodges do
C W Green do
R C Overholzer W W

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

N Hull Springfield
I P Eps Baker City
J Morrison Salem
G Long Vancouver
W T Whitlock Or City
D J McBride Yamhill
D B Martin Woodburn
E J Scarborough Cathl't
H Hallett Cathlame
G M [illegible] Hillsboro
J Reel & wf Oak Point
Mrs Poland & [illegible] Kalama
Miss Gamble do
T Webb Olympia
D W Roger Scio
A Lockwood Umatilla
J B Newton Nich
M W Walker Warm Spgs
H Davis Skamokwa
J Conlon Eugene
J M Frazer Or City
J Marble Petaluma

ST CHARLES HOTEL

Robt Snooks Quebec
F B Durham Bay View
L Lineweber Astoria
Mrs K Lamar Tacoma
Mrs W Percival Olympia
Capt Stars Victoria
Wm Parker Albany
A G Young Oakland
E Chinchester Eugene
Mrs Hoit Santa Rosa
M Burrell Placerville
W H Francis S F
W G Gilbert, Salem

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL

C A Freeman Vancouver
S F Chadwick Salem
B I McBevitt Cathlamet
W Kanneberry & Co do
J W Page Olympia
H A Webster Pt Townsend
F McQuade Victoria
T S Pinkham Seattle
J Howell do
W F Folnie Jr Victoria
Austin Bell Seattle
W J Wallis do
H Soronie N Y
T Harris Victoria
J W Krewson Drains
G O Haller Whidby I
J Kroetz Seattle
L D Shepardson Montecl
J Sitterr Vancouver
A M Patterson Kalama
F Percy Cascades
J Williams Waterford
C F Williams Binghampton N Y
B C Trowbridge Cany Cit
W Whitlock Or City
D W Gage Augusta, Me

That universal tobacco, the best brands of Havana and domestic cigars, meerschaum pipes tubes etc are the articles Bachman next to Walter Bros , can supply you with

The celebrated DITHRIDGE LAMP CHIMNEYS now being advertised have been imported by us and furnished to our customers for the last two years. W JACKSON & CO

The fall season has fairly set in and with it our merchants are opening their new stocks in large quantities. Among those who have prepared for the rush we find those well known clothiers Beck & Waldman who are not behind any in their selections of fall and winter goods They have studied the present wants of customers and accordingly have purchased at the lowest figure with the object of affording their patrons the greatest advantages Boys clothing is a specialty with this house and parents should note the fact.

TO THE LADIES

Miss Durry dressmaker begs leave to announce to the ladies that she has returned to the city and will be pleased to have them call on Thursday Oct 15th (opening day) at her room No 11 Dekum's Building over Clark & Henderson's. Wanted—Three or four good dressmakers

TO THE LADIES OF PORTLAND!

MRS W N WALLACE will open a first class DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHMENT Oct. 1st in one of the new and Elegant Rooms on Stark Street between First and Second at which place she would respectfully solicit your patronage.

A RARE CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY.

A Thousand Dollars worth of Apparatus for a first class Entertainment and all instructions given for less than half of the cost. Apply to or address CARL BOSCO care of Buchtel & Stolte Portland Oregon

A Young Canadian, Alexis St. Martin, received a gunshot wound in the left side from which resulted a permanent opening into the stomach affording an admirable and the only opportunity ever known for examining the whole process of digestion Dr Beaumont of the U S A kept the man with him and made accurate examinations for the benefit of science He proved by them the perfect identity of digestion with chemical solution. PLANTATION BITTERS produce a chemical solution of the food eaten, and thereby restore digestive health.

The World's Solace—This term may be properly applied to the MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT For the cure of rheumatism gout, neuralgia, tic douloureux humors mumps sore throat, ear and toothaches, bruises, burns caked breasts, sore nipples wounds sprains and all kindred diseases, it stands unrivalled As there is but one flesh among the billion of Earth's inhabitants subject to the same sanitary laws so this Mustang Liniment, in its capacity for relief and cure deserves the title of the World's Solace For nearly thirty years it has shown its value in the restoration to health and the peace it has conferred upon the multitudes who use it

Whatever changes are wrought by fashion in the style of dress nothing can compensate for the want of a clear bright complexion in woman Beauty in the sterner sex is of small account but in the female it is a never failing source of power The habits of American life lead to premature decay of beauty late hours and suppers undermine the health and if not restored a faded look takes the place of facial beauty which might be preserved for years if the health restoring MAGNOLIA BALM of Prof Hagan had been regularly used

Proscribed Hair!—The fathers of the Saxon church rolled forth their thunders against the fashion of wearing long hair A Prelate, Serlo preached a sermon before Henry the 1st who was then on a visit to Normandy against what he considered the reigning vice The King and his courtiers were moved to tears When he saw the impression he had made he cunningly produced a pair of scissors and clipped the whole congregation But the hair of the people was still worn as long as ever The love of hair seems innate and to this may be attributed the immense popularity of LYON'S KATHAIRON which beautifies, preserves and perpetuates it.

For Coughs and Throat Disorders, use *Brown's Bronchial Troches* having *proved* their efficiency by a test of many years

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it. *We always have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence* ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout sprains, stiff and swollen joints bruises neuralgia lame back pleurisy sciatica sore throat cramps, colic cholera morbus diarrhoea nervous head ache tooth ache ear ache and all aches and pains internal and external Sold by all druggists

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD

Strengthen and regulate your system Renew your age You can *do it* by using the Regulator and Purifier PRATT'S NEW LIFE Stir up your torpid liver stimulate your kidneys regulate your bowels cure and prevent fever and ague piles dyspepsia jaundice dropsy heart disease and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy PRATT'S NEW LIFE For sale by all druggists.

A McBoyle & Co Druggists 504 Washington street San Francisco manufacturers and sole proprietors.

STREET RAILWAY.

CARS WILL RUN AS FOLLOWS:

On Week Days.

From 6 30 A M to 8 P M 10 minutes apart.
8 P M to 11 P M 20 minutes apart

On Sundays

From 8 A M to 11 P M 10 minutes apart.

TO LET,

TO RENT.

TWO FINE ROOMS TO LET—CORNER OF SECond and Salmon Streets

FOR RENT

TWO VERY NICE ROOMS PARTLY FURnished with water closet etc attached oalt[illegible] Enquire of H BOYD 7? First street

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

The Furniture and Fixtures of a Hotel

In the city doing a good business
For particulars inquire of
WOODWARD & GILLETTE

A BARGAIN!!

FOR SALE.

EIGHTY ACRES OF LAND!

WITH 40 ACRES IN CULTIVATION GOOD House and Barn good orchard two good springs of water and 5 acres in meadow and nearly all under fence situated on a good road two mile from Portland Would be suitable for a dairy or could be made a

BEAUTIFUL SUBURBAN RESIDENCE.

Or cut up for a Lord It will be sold very cheap and on easy terms

For particulars call on

DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN
Brokers

s28d1m

RAGS, BOTTLES, JUNK.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR THE ABOVE 2 500 grain sacks for sale at Kafka's Junk Store, corner of Oak and Front streets

DRY GOODS.

FALL IMPORTATIONS

AT

"THE WHITE HOUSE!"

OF

ENTIRELY NEW AND SEASONABLE LINES OF

DRESS GOODS!

DRESS GOODS!

DRESS GOODS!

Comprising the Largest and most attractive Display
ever exhibited in the city of

BLACK GROS GRAIN SILKS, all grades;
PLAIN COLORED SILKS, in the various new shades;
TRIMMING SILKS AND VELVETS;
CLOAK VELVETS;
IRISH AND FRENCH POPLINS;
EMPRESS CLOTHS;
FRENCH MERINOS;
VIGOGNES, EPANGLES, CACHEMERES;
DRAP D'ALMA, TAMISE, ARMURES
BIARRITZ, &c., &c.

Special attention is directed to our brands of

ALPACA LUSTRES,

which for quality and brilliancy of color cannot be surpassed on the Coast

IN OUR

Fancy Goods Department

Will be found all the latest novelties in vogue including a full assortment of

Bugle Gimps,	Bugle Fichues,
Bugle Fringes,	Bugle Barbs,
Bugle Tassels,	Bugle Loops,
Bugle Ornaments,	Bugle Buttons,

All colors in Ball Fringes and an endless variety of Neck Ruching, &c.

TO THE

MILLINERY DEPARTMENT

We earnestly call the attention of Ladies to our very Superb and Recherche assortment of

FRENCH PATTERN

HATS AND BONNETS!

Untrimmed Velvet Hats,
Flowers, Feathers,
Turquoise Silks, Velvets and Gros Grain

TRIMMING AND SASH RIBBONS,

In any desired shade of color

All of which being of our own direct importation far exceed in style and beauty any of our former attractions

LEWIS & STRAUSS,

No. 87 First Street.

P. VAN FRIDAGH,

MILLINERY, DRY GOODS

AND NOTION HOUSE,

79 First Street,

HAS RECEIVED BY LAST STEAMERS A complete by himself with care selected Stock of

Fall and Winter Goods.

THE LARGEST AND FINEST ASSORTMENT OF

DRESS GOODS!

Ever brought to this Market

Everything pertaining to the

FANCY NOTION LINE.

The best Selection of

PATTERN BONNETS AND MILLINERY.

PRICES LOW TO SUIT THE TIMES

New Goods to replenish by every Steamer

BONNETS AND HATS TRIMMED TO ORDER

s16d?m

THE "CLOTHING STORE,"

Cor. Front and Alder.

M. FRANKLIN BROS., - Proprietors,

INFORM THEIR MANY PATRONS AND THE public generally that they are now receiving their fall and winter stock of

MEN'S, YOUTHS' AND BOYS'

Clothing,
Furnishing Goods,
Hats and Caps,
Boots and Shoes,
Rubber Clothing,

TRUNKS, VALISES, SATCHELS, &c.

At reduced Prices The following is the list

Men's French Beaver Suits from	$20 00 to $30 00
American Beaver Suits	15 00 to 22 50
French Cass Suits	17 50 to 25 00
American Cass Suits	14 00 to 20 00
100 prs French Cass Pants	5 00 to 7 00
American Cass Pants	[illegible] 00 to 5 00
100 doz Undershirts and Drawers at	50
[illegible]0 doz Undershirts and Drawers at	75

A FULL LINE OF

SCOTCH TWEED SUITS, MILTON SUITS,

CASTOR BEAVER SUITS.

Youths French Beaver Suit	$14 00 to $17 50
American Beaver Suits	12 00 to 1[illegible] 00
French Cass Suits	12 50 to 16 00
American Cass Suits	[illegible] 00 to 1[illegible] 00

A Full Assortment of Boys' Jackets, Pants and Garibaldi Suits.

HATS! HATS!! HATS!!!

All styles of Men's and Boys Hats at 25 per cent. less than any other house in Portland

Full line of Beaver Sack and Frock Overcoats, Chinchilla Overcoats, Cloak Overcoats, Talmas, Etc

DRY GOODS, DRY GOODS, DRY GOODS.

At the San Francisco AUCTION STORE we import our goods direct from the New York market and pay cash for them which enables us to sell at least 25 per cent less than any other house in the State We will in the future as well as in the past, keep the largest and best selected stock We will receive per every steamer the very late styles

Call and see us Bound not to be undersold.

M FRANKLIN BROS.

M FRANKLIN—corner Alder and Front and San Francisco Auction Store 85 First street
J FRANKLIN—Wholesale House No 210 and 212 Sansome street San Francisco
P FRANKLIN—New York

A. GOODNOUGH,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER,

And Manufacturer of the

GRANGER CHURN,

North First street bet B and C, Portland, O.

DRY GOODS.

1874. FALL TRADE 1874.

GRAND EXPOSITION

OF

NEW GOODS,

At the Store of

BRADLEY, MARSH & CO.,

Extensive Shipments to Arrive

Ex "JOHN L. STEPHENS" AND "AJAX."

THE FOLLOWING LETTER, FROM MR MARSH who is now purchasing in the San Francisco market will explain itself

GRAND HOTEL 7th October 1874.

DEAR BRADLEY Arrived safely, having had fair average passage. Set at once to work. First called on —— Paid them $2,500 on account. Got 3 per cent discount on $1 150 not yet due. Mr —— seemed well pleased said they had heard rather unfavorable accounts of us from Portland merchants going ahead too fast selling goods too low ruined the trade etc Explained the evident animus of such statements Wanted to call round on the other houses before buying but Mr —— would not let me stir—so started in and bought a splendid lot of stuff at really extraordinary low prices. Cleared out 63 pieces of English waterproof and ladies cloth at 60c—regular price $1 20 These we must sell at $1 per yard and beat the wholesale houses they can't touch them at that figure There is a temporary decline in cotton goods, so secured 16 cases leading brands muslins and sheetings Selling these as usual at cost will give us a splendid advantage over all the other stores. Got a fine lot Bed spreads 20 per cent. under regular price. In Blankets I made a special hit The house had 12 bales on consignment and being agents for the —— mills, did not wish to exhibit them in competition Bought the lot You may think this rather stiff but when you see the splendid quality of these goods you will at once concede this a magnificent purchase Mark them *low* and make a noise Do not let the country storekeepers gobble all these up as they did the last cheap lot keep them for our regular customers Got two job lines in Dress Goods to sell at 25@37½c per yard—30 per cent less than cost of importing Secured two original cases of the Buffalo brand silk warp Alpacas at agent's rates These range in price from 5?c to $1 The time is past with us for buying a piece or two Cleared out several job lines in Flannels Table Linen Napkins Towels etc *al fresco* Also several other goods that can best be purchased at this house. Dined and wined with Mr —— Splendid house magnificently furnished. Met ——

Tuesday—Called early on —— Paid our account in full. Same story as to reports. The fact is, the —— evidently went for us in very blackness of heart, but our name is a tower of strength that the shot of accident nor dart of chance can neither graze nor pierce The robbed that smiles steals something from the thief and we can well smile at these attempts to jostle a brother bearing his road on the rough road of life The heavy cash remittances we make regularly stun them all here They say the Portland men are generally long winded Our getting the Granger trade is also a surprise to many Purchased a fine lot of Shawls, Hosiery Men's Shirts Pants, Ladies Merino Vests Woolen Jackets Trimmings and all fancy goods at this house They were most anxious to sell and as they made considerable reductions in prices I bought largely Send you invoices of all the Goods go by *John L. Stephens* The shipment from England will arrive by next Panama steamer The Clothing Hats etc from New York come by rail When all these are opened out our stock will be the finest on the coast. Will back us up to any extent. He knows we possess the powers ordained to last. His business has doubled this year This is truly a Golden State with its golden mines golden grain and the golden wealth of living manhood and womanhood pouring in at the rate of three hundred daily from all parts of the civilized and uncivilized world Would that we had railroads to enable us to share this prosperity

S L. MARSH

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

SADDLERY, HARNESS, SADDLERY HARDWARE,

HILL's CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, ETC., ETC.

SALES-ROOMS—No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street PORTLAND.

150 DOZEN ASSORTED TEAM COLLARS ON HAND.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

W. V. B. WARDWELL
40 California street
San Francisco

C. L. BELL
88 Front street.
Portland Oregon

WARDWELL & BELL,

SHIPPING.

Forwarding & Commission

And Agents for

STAR LINE PACIFIC PACKETS

For

PORTLAND AND PUGET SOUND.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON

ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE

For the Storage of Goods, and a large experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates;

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to

Consignments solicited. Mark goods Care J. R. F.

Always on hand a full assortment of Groceries, Provisions and Clothing.

MECHANICS, MINERS, & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS

And a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH

LAMP CHIMNEYS

LAMP CHIMNEYS!

Call and examine before Purchasing Elsewhere,

DITHRIDGE'S

Patent Oval, Patent Welted, Patent Annealed and Royal XX Flint Glass, Extra Heavy

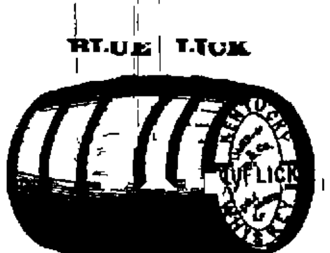
LAMP CHIMNEYS!

For sale in Lots to suit, by

W. SELLER,

65 FRONT STREET.

BLUE LICK



WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,

SOLE AGENT,

Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,

No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

REMOVAL

And Enlargement of Business.

ZAN BROTHERS & CO.,

J. GILLESPIE
M ZAN
San Francisco

F. ZAN
8 N Front St.
Portland Ogn

ZAN BROS. & CO.

Are prepared to meet the demands of their Patrons and the Public in general in the line of

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE!

As they are now in receipt of

A Large and Splendid Stock

Of every variety of Goods in the above line.

F GOLDSMITH. J LOEWENBERG

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG

(Successors to Friedman & Co.)

28 and 34 First St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK.

AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

HACHENEY & STEMME,

GROCERS,

Cor. First and Taylor Sts.

A COMPLETE STOCK OF

FRESH GOODS.

PROMPT ATTENTION FREE DELIVERY

THOMAS MAGEE,

310 Montgomery St , San Francisco,

REAL ESTATE AGENT,

AND PUBLISHER OF

REAL ESTATE CIRCULAR,

(Established 1860)

City Real Estate sold at full rates for absentees and Investments made for those seeking city property
s1.d3m

FOR HONGKONG.

THE BARK

GARIBALDI

Will sail for HONGKONG on or about November 1st For Freight or Passage apply to
s26d1m QUON HIN & CO.

SADDLERY.

WELCH & MORGAN,

FRONT ST., 2d DOOR NORTH of Yamhill,

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES,

HARNESS,

And Kerby's Genuine

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER

ALSO

Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness

We Warrant all goods which we sell at the LOWEST RATES.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

[illegible] PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

[illegible] WALLULA [illegible] day, and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A M

[illegible] KALAMA [illegible] Daily [illegible] at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—W[illegible] day and F[illegible] day at 6 A. M. S. G. REED, Vice Pres't

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY

Special Notice!

This Company will hereafter carry

DECK PASSENGERS

Between Portland and the Dalles

Cabin P[illegible]	$[illegible]
Deck P[illegible]	[illegible] 50

Sept. 16, 1874. J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

Oregon Steamship Company's

STEAMBOAT

Notice

FROM AND AFTER MONDAY, Sept. 21, the

E. N. COOKE

Will leave OREGON CITY every day [illegible] ex[illegible] at 7.30 A. M. for P[illegible] will leave Portland for Oregon City at 2.30 P. M.

P[illegible] for DAYTON and all [illegible] will take CARS at [illegible] at C[illegible] with the [illegible] on Monday W[illegible] and F[illegible] of [illegible] City with the O. & C. R. R. Co. at [illegible] P. M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday for P[illegible]

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the Office of the O. & C. R. R. Co., at REDUCED RATES.

All Freight by this line [illegible] FREE OF DRAYAGE.

Freight received [illegible] P. M.

J D [illegible] Agent.

ASTORIA BOAT.

Willamette River Trans. Co.'s

STEAMER

WILLAMETTE CHIEF

Will leave Alder St. Wharf, A[illegible]

[illegible] y, T[illegible] and [illegible] at 6 A. M.

Returning [illegible] y, [illegible] & [illegible]

PASSAGE—Portland to K[illegible]	$[illegible] 50
Portland to Astoria	[illegible]
FREIGHT—per ton	[illegible] 00

For Yamhill River!

WILLAMETTE RIVER TRANSPORTATION COMPANY'S Steamer

GOVERNOR GROVER

Will leave Portland every Monday Wednesday, and Friday morning at 6 o'clock A. M , returning on Tuesday Thursday and Saturday

Passage from Portland to Oregon City	.25
Butteville	.50
Dayton	$1.00
Freight per ton	2.00

LIGHTERAGE AND TOWAGE.

The WILLAMETTE RIVER TRANSPORTATION COMPANY is now prepared to offer Superior Facilities in

Lightering & Towing of Ships

Between this Port and Astoria,

AT REDUCED RATES.

WILLAMETTE RIVER TRANSPORTATION CO

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS. W. [illegible], Master

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM WASHINGTON St. Wharf for V[illegible] at 2.30 P. M. Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M. For freight or passage apply on board

People's Accommodation!

For Mouth [illegible]

On and after T[illegible] y, June 9th, the Steamer ONWARD will leave the American Exchange Wharf for all points on the Columbia to Monticello and Freeport, and [illegible] Freeport when business offers.

Returning will leave Freeport every Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock, A. M.—running the Willamette Slough on Monday and T[illegible] and Lewis river on Wednesday and Thursday

For Freight or P[illegible] apply on board to G. W THAYER, Co[illegible]

T. O'CONNOR & CO.

436 [illegible] Str [illegible] Clay, San Francisco, Cal.

Commission Merchants.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA PRODUCE,

FRUIT, SEEDS, GRAIN, ETC., ETC.

Consignments solicited, and all [illegible] promptly filled.

Refer by permission to O'CONNOR & MALARKEY, Portland, Oregon

REMODELLED.

MAISON DOREE,

Pine and First Streets

I HAVE THOROUGHLY OVERHAULED THE Maison Doree Restaurant and hereafter the upper floor will be used for the Main Dining Room.

OYSTERS will be served on the first floor where the BEST LIQUORS can be obtained at the Bar As heretofore I hope to see my old patrons and the public generally

Open from 4 A. M to 12 P M Q. VOOS

GEO. MORROW & CO.

GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.

CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED

39 Clay St. and 28 Commercial St , San Francisco, a12d6m

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING OCT[illegible]

INTERESTING ADDRESS

A SYNOPSIS OF THE ANNUAL ADDRESS DELIVERED BEFORE THE N. W. INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION OCTOBER 9, 1874, BY HON. ELWOOD EVANS.

The speaker after thoroughly discussing the advantages and disadvantages of being educated for a professional life, says: After going through the so-called collegiate course, it is too often regarded that the graduate is rendered unfit for other than professional life, as it is tempting termed. To become a mechanic were out of the question, to enter upon mercantile pursuits were but a waste of time and means bestowed in acquiring a collegiate education—our [illegible] from college must needs be enrolled among the 'learned professions.' The world can do with fewer men in what are styled the learned professions. The great purposes of life are better [illegible] by men of practice, of work, those who add to its material wealth, who would work out its practical development. We want labor—what we really need is educated labor. We want men whose hands are educated to remove obstacles to man's progress and convert what is around them to man's amelioration, whose heads are educated to appreciate the instrumentalities which God's goodness has best appropriated to the benefit of our race. We cannot do without farmers, nor can we have too many of that class. * * The speaker went on to say that we are in need of more civil engineers to open the way of the husbandman so as to cause our wilderness to become a pleasant garden. The honorable gentleman then made the following proposition as the basis of his address: Agriculture is the most ancient, most honorable and most indispensable of the sciences, and the farmer who masters it is entitled to claim that he is in truth and fact pursuing one of the most learned of the professions.' He then proceeded to thoroughly discuss the proposition in all its phases in a most able, eloquent and telling manner, proving to the satisfaction of his large audience that from agricultural pursuits spring up all other industries, a fact which should place agriculture amongst the learned professions, as being one of the most ancient in the history of mankind. The subject of irrigation, the soil and its culture, vegetable life, grains, &c., was then discussed in an able and telling manner, which it is seldom the lot of our people to hear exceeded.

The commercial and manufacturing industries of Washington Territory were next considered and the learned gentleman, in speaking of them, says: 'Vast discoveries of [illegible] ores have been made during the [illegible] by enterprising [illegible] in the Cascade mountains as also upon several of the islands of the Archipelago de Haro. Coal of excellent character abounds in many localities of the Territory, and there is reason to believe that anthracite exists in the Cascade Range. In Lewis county along the line of the N. P. R. R., our enterprising fellow citizen, Marshal Blinn, has opened a mine, and is now delivering excellent coal in this city at a cheaper figure than any other fuel can be purchased. * * One thousand tons of excellent merchantable coal is now ready for shipment from the Tenino mine, and as soon as means of transportation have been effected, the Company will be enabled to take out 1000 tons per day. * * At Seattle several new mines have been discovered and a large amount of capital has been invested in building roads and opening the mines. * * Of Bellingham Bay the same thing may be said; therefore it is a source of proud satisfaction to say that the prospective future of Western Washington is indeed brilliant and full of encouragement.

Our magnificent inland sea, which gives to Washington its identity, and is unequaled as a commercial desideratum, with a shore line of 2,000 miles, is skirted the whole distance, for miles in depth, with a dense forest of lofty trees, ranging from 250 to 300 feet in height, with diameters from five to ten or twelve feet, which furnish an inexhaustible supply of the very best timber. * * * With our sawmills we can manufacture two hundred million feet of lumber per annum, supplying San Francisco, China, Sandwich Islands, South America and Australia with lumber, and the navies of Europe their spars. * * Two fishing companies have been already organized on the Sound, with promise of considerable success.

The gentleman then went on to speak of the [illegible] building stone quarries, manufacture of lime, cultivation of hops, (the latter producing in this Territory from 2,700 to 3,000 pounds per acre) and other productions of our Territory, which fully justifies us in the assertion that we are in possession of greater advantages than we are aware of, and it will be to our benefit to use them. With regard to the

CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION OF 1876

The speaker says: "I would add in conclusion a few words upon the great Centennial Exposition of 1876, to be held in my own native city of Philadelphia, in commemoration of the achievements and progress of our beloved country, in the first century of its national existence, and of the duty of Washington Territory to herself—to the people of the United States of America, and to mankind, to cordially and earnestly participate in that memorable celebration.

A word in regard to the event itself and the duty of the hour. A spirit of patriotism, 'pride in the gift of country and of name' demand the hearty co-operation of every American in this grand undertaking. I therefore invoke our people who as yet, have done nothing toward this truly great enterprise save breathe aspirations for its prosperous consummation, to be up and doing. Let the proper steps be at once initiated to further this work. Let Territorial and County organizations be at once formed, or [illegible] for concentration of labor in the noble cause. We have a Board of Territorial Management, opportunities are afforded for everyone to contribute his share of the expenses by subscribing to the stock issued by the Centennial Board of Finance.

What is of even greater importance to us as a Territory, is to see that our natural resources, its products of soil and mine shall be [illegible] in the grand display which marks her [illegible] greatness, wealth, ingenuity, and intelligence advance under the halcyon influence of Virtue, Liberty and Independence. Now is the time to commence preparations in real earnest. Let your Fair of 1875 be the grand nucleus upon which Washington [illegible] for the articles proposed to be exhibited at Philadelphia in the spring of 1876. [illegible] the time for your Exhibition after the time of meeting of the Legislature. Invite the people's representatives to witness that display. Petition them to make necessary appropriations to secure the transportation of such articles to Philadelphia, which exhibited in the Grand International Fair, will proclaim our resources to all mankind, and demonstrate that the Territory is admirably adapted to furnish homes for the many who are now looking for a change of [illegible] to see that this Association could not adopt a more fitting means of accomplishing its mission to develop the resources of Washington Territory than to resolve itself, for the time being, into a Co-operative Centennial Union for the Territory of Washington charged with the special duty of seeing that the industries and resources of this Territory are properly displayed at that Exhibition.

Let me urge you that a most appropriate and patriotic contribution from this Territory would be a flag staff manufactured out of one of our noble trees. I know it will cost labor and money before it shall lift its lofty top to bounteous Heaven in the beautiful Fairmount Park towering above the city of Philadelphia, the birth place of our Nation. But that ought not to be cause for discouragement. How can we better herald our peculiar resources,—how better illustrate to the world the vast and stupendous timber of this region? At the same time, how appropriate such a contribution by a people honored in bearing the name of him to whom was entrusted the guardianship of that Starry Banner which is the symbol of our [illegible], and sovereignty as one of the nations of the earth? Will it not be accepted as the appropriate assurance of our patriotic appreciation of the great events that great Centennial is intended to commemorate? The Washington flag staff will thereafter remain overlooking George's Hill, the beloved city in which 'Liberty was proclaimed throughout the land unto all the inhabitants thereof'—and hereafter, when an American citizen shall have made his last patriotic pilgrimage to the city of his Nation's birth, whenever the friend of humanity, the devotee of free institutions shall have first uncovered in reverence while he stood within the sacred precincts of Old Independence Hall, when he has been involuntarily carried back to the dark days of 1776, when the sires of the revolution voted that 'the united colonies are, and of right ought to be free and independent States,' and then solemnly pledged their all to [illegible] support of that glorious Declaration, and then [illegible] may be sure he will to that [illegible] where 40,000,000 of our countrymen and myriads of other nationalities sharing in our patriotic pride and breathing sympathy for man's regeneration, assembled in 1876 to give exceeding great joy for a century's progress of 'free and independent States,' the thanks as he casts his eyes Heavenward at our country's hallowed ensign, the association of Washington and Independence will rush unbidden to his thoughts."

The Hon. speaker concluded his able and [illegible] by [illegible] on all the friends of the Territory to assist in exhibiting all of its natural resources at the centennial of 1876, thus forming a part of the great chain which will unite all the States and Territories the representatives of which will all be found congregated under one roof.

Before the reading of the premiums in the evening, a resolution was adopted unanimously thanking the Hon. E. Evans for the eloquent and spirited address which had that day been delivered, and it was ordered that the same be printed for distribution throughout the Territory.

CAUSES OF INTEMPERANCE.

At the Unitarian Conference on September 16th at Saratoga, Rev. J. H. Haywood discoursed the causes of intemperance, arranging them in six classes thus:

First—Animalism or the preponderance of the sensual nature over the intellectual and spiritual, with its characteristics and concomitants, uncontrolled appetites and passions, coarseness, grossness, debasing tastes, vicious and corrupting companionship.

Second—The perversion of the normal desire for healthful stimulants into an abnormal craving for injurious, poisonous stimulants, a perversion due sometimes to unfortunate inheritance of temperament and tendency, sometimes to an inadequate satisfaction of the natural and normal [illegible] and need.

Third—Crushing poverty, either physical poverty with attendants and adjuncts—excessive and exhausting labor, unattractive homes, crowded and repulsive tenement houses, insufficient and ill cooked food—or poverty of soul, consequent upon gloomy depressing views of life and the Divine Government, causing it practically to be without God and without hope in the world.

Fourth—Extreme cerebral excitement and nervous tension, especially characteristic of city life with its restlessness and whirl, with its ceaseless demand for brain-work, with its insane desire for wealth, impatience with slow acquisition, with its worship of fashion and many false ideas and ideals of living.

Fifth—The defective organization of society in its failure to give sufficient prominence to the ennobling spirit and refining influence of cultivated womanhood. The fact that whenever they have united educated woman to [illegible] purely social—the incoming of woman has been marked by the outgoing of coarseness and vulgarity, her presence somehow or other implying and effecting the absence of whisky, brandy and all other alcoholic liquors. This suggestive fact is alike typical of her legitimate influence and prophetic of the elevated condition that society will reach whenever that influence shall be normally prevalent.

Sixth—The power of false impressions and associations, either such as that which connects geniality, [illegible], gentlemanliness with the social glass, the festive cup, the flowing bowl, or, if you prefer less conventional terms, with free and copious draughts of brandy, whisky, gin, rum, champagne, or such impression as that which makes the use of alcoholic stimulants favorable to [illegible] intellectual power, or as that which makes the use of these stimulants essential to full development of physical vigor, symmetry, effective energy—an impression proved erroneous by the experience and practice of gymnasts, prize fighters, university boat-crews—in short of all who make the attainment of perfect physical manhood their aim, proved erroneous, too, by life insurance statistics and by military experience.

Remedy—These six main causes of intemperance suggest to us that its prevention and remedy are not to be found in any one specific, but in the faithful employment of all the agencies of Christianity and Christianizing civilization, by which not only are the demons of darkness and sin cast out but the angels of light and life are brought in. The education [illegible] of instruction, training, example, moral and religious [illegible] and influences, the [illegible] in preventing or [illegible] the craving for alcohol [illegible] and supply of healthful [illegible] and moral tonics, the agencies of political economy and philanthropy in lessening the burdens of poverty by effective sympathy and co-operative industry rendering the laborer participant of the results of his industry and of capital guided by wisdom and enlightened self interest in providing toiling men and women with homes instead of hovels and of humanized and humanizing culture and æsthetic taste in opening to the public eye, ear, mind and heart the treasures, privileges and refining influence of music, painting, literature in conservatories, gardens, museums, art-galleries, and libraries and in establishing unions for Christian work and kindred helpful and hope inspiring institutions.

MARRIAGES AND STATISTICS

In the interest of social science, the importance of a regular and perfect registration of births, marriages, and deaths cannot well be exaggerated. The information obtainable from records secured by comprehensive registration is often absolutely essential to effective legislation and as population increases it grows in importance. In a legal point of view it is [illegible]. Many questions that come before the courts can be rendered easy of solution by the evidence supplied from public registers, and some can only with great difficulty be solved without it. It is a curious fact, but one which we give on the authority of a gentleman who has for a long time interested himself in genealogical inquiries in this city, that there are many persons in the country, some of them occupying high positions in social and commercial circles, who have no knowledge whatever which could supply the information required in a public registry concerning their own parents. Lawyers, and many who, not being lawyers, have yet had experience in law will readily understand the complications that might arise, say in the distribution of property or in any matters involving questions of inheritance or matrimonial rights, from this lack of the kind of information which a proper system of registration could supply.

The subject is one that deserves careful attention in every State and Territory in the Union. Nowhere have we reached the perfection in statistical matters which is possible as well as necessary. More method and thoroughness are wanted. For lack of these we are in truth ignorant even of the population of the United States. The last census was begun to be taken on the 1st of June 1870 and it was not finally completed till the 23d of August 1871. It is not possible that spread in this way, as the work was, over near [illegible] months, the returns could be accurate. In order to render statistical information as accurate as it ought to be, a systematic organization is necessary. There should be a uniform method throughout all the States and means must be employed to impel the public to assist in making the returns complete. The difficulty of accomplishing this is small compared with the magnitude of the advantages that would result.—*N. Y. Times.*

CHARM AGAINST HANGING.—A private letter from a gentleman in Texas to his brother in this city tells the story how a colored man was saved from hanging in San Antonio in that State: "About a month since a colored man killed a white man in a fracas in this place. The colored man was very much alarmed knowing that should he be caught he would be hanged to the nearest tree convenient for the purpose, there being no hope for a fair trial in that section. A friend of his learning of his situation went to see him in his hiding place, and promised for a consideration (of money, of course) to give him a powder which he should take when he was captured that would prevent his being hanged or shot. The poor man, believing it to be a charm, readily paid the sum demanded and received the powder, which he was to swallow when there was no other hope. The next day the man was discovered in his hiding place by a crowd of white men who were determined to carry out the decision of Judge Lynch and were about to hang him to a tree which they had already selected. The prisoner with great reluctance, yet having faith in the power of his powder was taken to the tree and when all the arrangements were made took the powder from his pocket and swallowed its contents. The effect was quickly seen as he fell dead immediately.—*Cincinnati Times.*

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, October 14, 1874.

Gold in New York 110.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 90, selling 9[illegible].

Legal tenders in San Francisco 91 buying, 91½ selling.

Sight exchange on San Francisco coin ¼ pc discount, currency ½ of 1 per cent prem.

Sight exchange on New York coin ¼ of one per cent prem, and currency ½ of one per cent.

Gold bars [illegible].

Price of sterling exchange in New York $4 8[illegible].

Latest telegrams to the Portland Board of Trade are as follows: Liverpool, October 14—California white wheat, range of average, cental 9s 11d@10s [illegible]; California club 10s [illegible]. London, October 14—Wheat, California average quality for shipment, [illegible] qr of 500 lbs. California average on the passage, just shipped [illegible]. California average quality nearly due at Queenstown [illegible] qr of 500 lbs.

The requirements rendered imperative by the activity in the grain and flour market are of large volume and nothing but the conservative policy which has been pursued by money lending institutions for the past twelve months would have prevented a stringent condition in local monetary circles under the present active demand. There is however a very fair degree of ease manifested and borrowers on good paper find no serious difficulty in obtaining accommodation. The demand from others than those who are in some way engaged in moving the wheat crop is not extensive, merchants in general trade being in possession of ample funds as a rule to meet all pressing obligations. Remittances from the interior, though of considerable volume are not large for this period of the season, owing to the late date at which the movement of the crops began. There is also said to be very little call from parties engaged in making improvements or manufacturing enterprises. The wheat buyers' requests are in good favor as the security afforded rank as first class.

It is contended that our Government might learn a lesson in finance from that of France. The Bank of France recently ceased to accumulate specie while that in the Bank of England is recovering, and the outward movement from New York is recovering. Another step toward the resumption of specie payments by the French Government has now been taken. On the establishment of the forced currency the treasurers general in the departments and the cashiers under their orders received instructions from the Government to reserve and remit to the Treasury all the coin received by them and to to make all their payments in paper. The specie thus received was paid into the Treasury account at the Bank of France and aided in a great measure to reconstitute the stock of specie. The restriction was first removed in so far as it concerned silver coin and a circular abolishing it entirely has now been issued by the Ministry of Finance which authorizes its agents to use in their payments gold coin of any kind without reserve.

Comparative Rates

The following table shows the comparative rates for average white wheat per cental in Liverpool during the present season with the prices which prevailed at corresponding dates last year and the quotations for club since July 1st.

	18[illegible]	187[illegible]	Club
	s d s d	s d s d	s d s d
July 1	11 10@12 00	12 03@12 06	12 06@12 10
July 8	11 07@11 09	12 05@12 04	12 06@12 10
July 15	11 09@11 11	12 00@12 02	12 01@12 10
July 22	11 06@11 11	11 05@11 08	11 10@12 04
July 29	11 06@11 09	11 07@11 06	11 09@12 03
August	11 06@11 10	11 08@11 0[illegible]	11 0[illegible]@12 02
August 12	11 10@12 02	11 06@11 01	11 07@12 03
August 19	12 01@12 07	11 07@11 01	11 07@12 0[illegible]
August 2[illegible]	12 04@12 07	10 06@10 09	11 00@12 00
September [illegible]	12 10@13 00	9 10@10 01	10 08@11 03
September 9	12 11@13 00	10 02@10 06	10 09@11 03
September 16	13 00@13 03	10 04@10 08	10 08@11 08
September 2[illegible]	12 09@12 11	10 00@10 03	10 04@10 09
September 30	12 06@12 09	10 00@10 04	10 04@10 09
October [illegible]	12 06@12 09	10 06@10 07	10 04@10 09
October 14	12 07@12 09	9 11@10 06	10 07@11 [illegible]

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—There is a very quiet condition of affairs in this cereal prevalent to-day and but few purchases are reported though receipts are about up to average in volume. Though we might quote at $1 [illegible] per cental the market is weak at that figure and inferior lots will hardly bring it. The vessels here now are all engaged, we believe, and six of them are engaged in receiving their cargoes. Telegrams from Liverpool indicate a quiet market for spot cargoes.

FLOUR—Three of the vessels now in loading will take a large portion of their cargoes of this commodity, and will considerably reduce the stocks at hand though some heavy receipts are noted. Prices are steady at $4 75 for standard brands of extra, $4 50 for outside and country extras, and $4 70@4 [illegible] for superfine, with perhaps a slight reduction for cargo lots.

OATS—The receipts are adequate to present demand but shipments are more active and prices steady at 40@42c ♂ bushel.

BARLEY—Market quiet at $1 40@1 45 ♂ 100 lbs. for choice brewing and $1 [illegible] for common feed.

FEED—We notice increased receipts and prices favor buyers at $12@13 ♂ ton for bran, $17@18 for shorts and $16@20 for chops, midlings etc.

HAY—The market is well supplied at our last quotations.

BACON—Choice Oregon brands are scarce and receipts of all kinds rather under the current demands of the home trade. Prices for good common cured are firm at 9@10c ♂ lb for shoulders, 11c, 12½c for sides and 16@17c for hams.

LARD—Supply light with an active demand at 15 cents ♂ lb for choice.

BUTTER—The receipts of the past few days have not been large and prices are well sustained at our last week's figures.

CHEESE—Are in fair supply and firm at 17@18c ♂ lb.

EGGS—There is an improved shipping demand at 25@27c ♂ dozen.

CHICKENS—The market is overstocked, and none but choice lots command ready sale. We quote the range at $2 50@3 50 ♂ dozen.

LIVE STOCK—Choice mutton sheep are in fair demand at $2 [illegible] ♂ head. Beef cattle are dull sale unless extra fine, some lots from Eastern Oregon selling as low as $[illegible] 50 ♂ hundred lbs on foot. Choice quotable at 4[illegible]c.

POTATOES—Full receipts are noted with no more active demand. The crop appears to have been very large and low prices are expected for some time to come.

DRIED FRUITS—Apples in sacks appear to be in about as much favor as in kegs, both quotable at 4½@5 cents ♂ lb.

RIPE FRUITS—All seasonable varieties are abundant, prices varying according to manner of packing and wants of buyers. Apples loose from wagons quotable at 25@30 cents ♂ box of 50 lbs, neatly packed and assorted 50@60 cents. Pears 50@60 cents ♂ box.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship John L. Stephens will sail for San Francisco at 4 P. M. on Friday.

The bark Cambridge is completing her cargo for San Francisco with lumber at the North Portland mills.

The bark Hotspur to load wheat for Europe has reached this port, coming to anchor in the stream this morning unannounced.

The ship Dovenby under charter to Messrs. Sa[illegible]vier & Co. began to load flour for Liverpool this morning.

The bark Brighton is still at Central docks receiving wheat, as are the Clara and One at the Eastside wharf and the Arbutus and Elizabeth Dougall are taking on freight at Bernard's docks.

The bark Brighton has eight hundred tons on board and will go down the river to-morrow morning. Messrs. Corbitt & Macleay as agents for the charter parties have been very successful in loading both the Brighton and Kamoliuo, despatching both vessels within about 7 working days.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, October 14—Arrived—Steamer Oriflamme.

Sailed—J. W. Seaver, Port Townsend.

SAN FRANCISCO, October 14—Sailed—Oleron, [illegible]erpool; Oregonian, Astoria.

Arrived—Steamer Empire, Coos Bay.

San Francisco Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, October 14—Flour—Export demand quiet; superfine $[illegible]; extra $4 [illegible]; shipping $4 [illegible]; jobbing [illegible].

Wheat—[illegible]; choice milling $1 [illegible].

Barley—Feed $1 [illegible]; brewing $1 [illegible]; Bay Chevalier $1 60@1 60.

Oats—[illegible].

Potatoes—[illegible].

Corn—Yellow $1 [illegible].

Cornmeal—[illegible].

Buckwheat—[illegible].

Rye—$1 [illegible].

Beans—[illegible].

Hops—Market [illegible].

Harmony Encampment No 4, I. O. of O. F.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templar Hall, corner Third and Alder streets at [illegible] o'clock.

Knights of Pythias.—Mystic Lodge No. [illegible] hold regular Conventions on Tuesday Evening of each week at [illegible] o'clock at the Castle Hall, N. W. cor. First and Taylor streets. Sojourning Knights are cordially invited to attend. By order of the Lodge. WARD S[illegible] K. of R. & S.

Hassalo Lodge No 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

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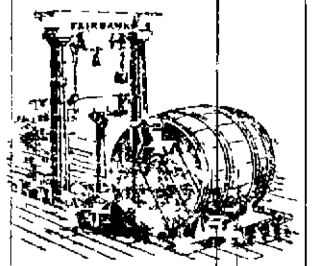

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au11deod1m

CHEMEKETA HOTEL,

SALEM, OREGON,
THOMAS SMITH, - PROPRIETOR.
Late of the Empire Hotel, The Dalles.

Having leased this Magnificent Hotel for a term of years it will be my sole object to please.

Free Coach to the House. sl8dly

LAW CARDS.

C. B. BELLINGER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Room 18, Dekum's Building,
Portland Oregon.

W. W. MORELAND,
Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

GEO. H. DURHAM. R. Y. THOMPSON.
DURHAM & THOMPSON,
Attorneys-at-Law.
109 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland.

C. M. KINCAID,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Odd Fellows' Temple,
Room No 10.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms Nos 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

JOHN M. GEARIN,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Room 20 Dekum's Building.

A. C. GIBBS. E. G. HUGHES.
GIBBS & HUGHES,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
Room No 4 Dekum's Building.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

THOS. J. DRYER.
Justice of the Peace.
OFFICE—Front Street, between B and C.

MARKETS.

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,
Has returned to the
COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,
Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.
E. H. GARLING,
Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his NEW BUTCHER SHOP, Washington St., one door East of Third.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

JOHN R. FOSTER,
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.
Dealer in
Howe's Platform and Counter Scales.
THE BEST IN USE.
Shelf and Builders' Hardware.
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY'
Miners's Goods,
Nails, Rope, Shovels, Anvils, Axes, Etc.

All of which are offered at the Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention to buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

MISCELLANEOUS.

J. SIMON & CO.,
56 FRONT STREET.
DEALERS IN
DOORS AND BLINDS
WINDOW SASH, ETC.
1,000 Boxes Glass
ENAMELED GLASS.
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS.

PRICES REDUCED

☞ Call before purchasing elsewhere.
GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.

Rock River Paper Company's
PATENT
FELT ROOFING.
PUT ON FOR $6 50 PER SQUARE.
PREPARED PLASTERING BOARD,
Sheathing and Carpet Paper.
For sale by H. C. MORRICE,
Glisan's Buildings, First st., near Ash.

Regalia and Trimmings,
ONLY REGALIA HOUSE IN THE STATE.
MASONIC BOOKS AND BLANKS,
Gold and Silver Lace, Fringes,
Spangles, Stars, Bullion, &c.
H. C. MORRICE,
Glisan's Buildings, First st., near Ash.

NOMINATION FOR CHIEF ENGINEER.

THE FOLLOWING PREAMBLE AND RESOLUtions were unanimously adopted at a meeting held by Protection Engine Company No 4, on Thursday, October 1, 1874.

WHEREAS, The time is fast approaching in which it will, in accordance with law, become the duty of the FIRE DEPARTMENT to select from among its members a suitable person in whose ability and integrity we may safely rely in times of great danger for the office of CHIEF ENGINEER; and

WHEREAS, The known ability as well as the past services of ROBERT HOLMAN point to him as being the right man in the right place, therefore be it

Resolved by this Company, That we hereby NOMINATE and agree to support ROBERT HOLMAN, a member of this Company and present FOREMAN thereof, for the office of CHIEF ENGINEER of the PORTLAND FIRE DEPARTMENT at the coming election for Chief and Assistant Engineers, to be held on the first Monday in December 1874.

Resolved, That these resolutions be published in the daily papers of this city.

J. C. CARSON, Pres't.
R. S. McLEARN, Sec'y. o1did

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST,
DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE,
Corner of First and Oak Streets (Portland.)
PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY.

$200 Reward!

I WILL PAY THE ABOVE REWARD FOR THE apprehension and delivery to me at Hillsboro of JOHN TUTTLE who on the 7th ult. killed George Nelson. Said Tuttle is described as follows: About 5 feet 8 inches in hight, has a boyish appearance, black hair, dark complexion, small dark eyes, small mustache, weight about 130 pounds, and has a peculiar smile when in conversation.

CHAS. T. TOZIER,
Sheriff of Washington county, Oregon.
October 2, 1874.

SUGARS! SUGARS!!

3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES NOW landing ex Jane A. Falkinburg, 15 days from Honolulu, will be offered to the trade

At Greatly Reduced Rates.

ALLEN & LEWIS.

FOR SALE,

A SMALL STEAM ENGINE AND BOILER, IN good order. Enquire at SMITH BROS. Foundry, First street.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE! [illegible]

DR. GIBBON'S [illegible]

623 KEARNY [illegible] San Francisco, [illegible] 1854, for the [illegible] and [illegible] Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Syphilis in all its [illegible] Weakness, [illegible] Diseases, [illegible] ed.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure [illegible] he has returned from visiting the hospitals of Europe, and has [illegible] pensary 623 Kearney street, San Francisco, where his old patients [illegible] quiring his services may find him. The Doctor has spared no [illegible] seeking out new remedies and [illegible] increased facilities for the [illegible] suffering.

Horrible [illegible]

How many thousands of [illegible] female, are there who are [illegible] existence from the effects of [illegible] from virus absorbed into the [illegible] pallid, emaciated and [illegible] broken-down constitution [illegible] the happiness of marriage or the [illegible] In this horrid situation the [illegible] closes the scene. Let people [illegible] tend to those who are [illegible] horrible life-destroying [illegible] cared for and cured before it is too late [illegible] immediately to DR. GIBBON, a physician who has made private diseases his [illegible] and who is certain to cure them without mercury or any injurious [illegible] portant to those who are afflicted [illegible] are interested in the welfare of [illegible] careful of the many [illegible] all cities, publishing [illegible] in a few days [illegible] the names of eminent physicians [illegible] other places. Be therefore careful [illegible] inquiry or you may fall into the [illegible] charlatans.

[illegible]

[Seminal] Emissions, the [illegible] This solitary vice, or [illegible] practiced by the youth of both sexes [illegible] unlimited extent, produces [illegible] ty the following train of [illegible] combatted by [illegible] low countenance, dark [illegible] the head, ringing in the ears [illegible] of leaves and rustling of [illegible] the loins, weakness of the [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of [illegible] approaching strangers, [illegible] quaintances, disposition to [illegible] memory, hectic [illegible] tions about the face [illegible] coughs, consumption, [illegible] frequent insanity. [illegible] apply immediately, either in person [illegible] have a cure effected by his new [illegible] of treating this [illegible] ing a quick and [illegible] Hundred Dollars to any [illegible] to him that he was [illegible] plaint by either of the San Fr[illegible]

On those who [illegible] ing under any of [illegible] forget the sacred [illegible] nor delay to obtain [illegible] DR. GIBBON is [illegible] patient a written [illegible] but a [illegible] and [illegible] charge.

[illegible]

[illegible] by addressing a letter to Dr. [illegible] symptoms, length of time the [illegible] and have medicines [illegible] damage and curiosity, to any [illegible] with full and plain [illegible] Dollars coin, in [illegible] office or through Wells, F[illegible] medicine will be forwarded [illegible] Union. All communications [illegible]

Caution to the [illegible]

Beware of the San Fr[illegible] tenders who, with bogus [illegible] the unwary. Some of the [illegible] names are to be found in the [illegible] newspapers of San Fran[illegible] tradesmen and became the [illegible] trades [illegible] carriers, intelligence of [illegible] way to avoid imp[illegible] cost you nothing, and [illegible] for, as advertising [illegible] ten are bogus, there is no [illegible] them until you know who [illegible] Gibbon does not [illegible] tities, certif[illegible] Dr. Gibbon will [illegible] office of his ability to [illegible] to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON [illegible] ner Commercial, San Fr[illegible]

REMEMBER TO PUT [illegible] THE [illegible] Consultations FREE.

☞ Correspondents will [illegible] BON that they read his advert[illegible] OREGONIAN.

TO UNFORTUNATE [illegible]

A SUFFERER FROM [illegible] and all disorders [illegible] etc., having tried in vain [illegible] discovered a new and [illegible] perience warning and [illegible] pamphlet, mailed free, on [illegible] directed envelope. Address [illegible] Box 456 San Francisco, Cal.

SAN FRAN[illegible]

N. W. SPAULDING'S
Saw-Smithing & Re[illegible]
ESTABLISHMENT,
17 and 19 Fr[illegible] between Front [illegible]
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S Patent [illegible] Inserted in circular [illegible] REPAIRING in all its [illegible] ming, Re-Toothing, Straight[illegible] CIRCULAR SAWS of all [illegible] Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and [illegible] kinds together with a good [illegible] hours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES, [illegible] ING CUTTERS always on hand or [illegible] short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, [illegible] Commission Merchants, Portland, [illegible] duly authorized Agents for Oregon [illegible] Idaho.

Orders sent through them by [illegible] wise will be filled at same [illegible] rect.

Coos Bay Coal A[illegible]

BERRYMAN & DOYL[illegible]

DEALERS IN CUMBERLAND, [illegible] all [illegible] of Foreign & Domestic Coals, Bulkhead bet. Pacific and Jackson sts. n26dtply

IMPROVEMENT OF THE U[illegible] BIA RIVER.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS [illegible]

[ADVERTISEMENT.]

UNITED STATES ENG[illegible] PORTLAND, Oregon [illegible]

SEALED PROPOSALS, IN DUPLICATE [illegible] be received at this office until [illegible] day of November 1874 for the im[illegible] Upper Columbia River, at each [illegible] points.

Umatilla Upper Rapid, 107 miles [illegible] about three hundred (300) cubic yards [illegible]

Squally Hook Rapid, 36 miles [illegible] about three hundred (300) cubic yards [illegible]

The work to be done consists in [illegible] all rock being under water.

The amount available for the [illegible] thousand ($30,000) dollars.

Printed specifications, instructions [illegible] blank forms for proposals will be [illegible] plication to this office, where charts [illegible] above named may be examined.

oc5 d6t

DENTAL NO[illegible]

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD [illegible] announce to his friends and [illegible] Portland generally that he will [illegible] TAL ROOMS on the 1st of OCT[illegible] will be pleased to meet his former [illegible] as others who may favor him with [illegible]

Rooms over the Express and [illegible] fice, First [illegible]

GEO. H. CHA[illegible]

TO THE PUB[illegible]

THE UNDERSIGNED COMMENCED [illegible] lication of the Portland CITY [illegible] the year 1863 and have continued [illegible] past twelve years. A rumor having [illegible] by interested parties that we would [illegible] edition next year we desire to [illegible] and the public that the Portland [illegible] will be issued in due time and the [illegible] plete in all its details.

Portland Sept 18 1874.

MADE TO ORDER

IF YOU WANT A GOOD [illegible] BOOTS, made to order, [illegible] J. B[illegible] No. 5 [illegible]

Repairing promptly [illegible]

FOR [illegible]

OFFICES IN SECOND STORY [illegible] ING. Apply at [illegible]